

Questions on pediatric surgery for 5th year students of the medical faculty (credit).

1. Peculiarities of pediatric surgery. Anatomical and physiological features of a growing organism.
2. Furuncle. Carbuncle. Lymphadenitis. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
3. Peritonitis in children. Classification. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
4. Kidney anomalies. Embryology. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
5. Esophageal atresia. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Forms of esophageal atresia. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
6. Intestinal intussusception. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Indications for conservative and surgical treatment. Treatment methods.
7. Phlegmon of newborns. Mastitis of newborns. Omphalitis. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
8. Congenital clubfoot. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Classification. Clinic. Diagnostics. Conservative treatment. Indications and terms of surgical treatment.
9. Epiphyseal osteomyelitis in infants. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
10. Congenital pyloric stenosis. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Differential diagnosis. Treatment.
11. Acute appendicitis in children. Etiology. Features of pathogenesis, clinical picture, diagnosis and treatment.
12. Congenital intestinal obstruction. Etiology. Classification. Clinic. Diagnostics. Differential diagnosis. Treatment principles.
13. Acute hematogenous osteomyelitis. Peculiarities of etiology, pathogenesis, clinical picture, diagnosis and treatment in children.
14. Lung malformations (agenesis, hypoplasia, lobar emphysema, solitary cyst, pulmonary sequestration). Embryology. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
15. Acute appendicitis in children under 3 years of age. Features of pathogenesis, clinical picture, diagnosis and treatment.
16. Features of bone fractures in children. Typical fractures, their clinic, diagnosis. The principles of diagnosis and treatment.
17. Differential diagnosis of acute appendicitis in children.
18. Congenital dislocation of the hip. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
19. Adhesive intestinal obstruction. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
20. Inguinal hernia in children. Restrained inguinal hernia. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Forms of hernias. Clinic. Diagnostics. Differential diagnosis. Complications. Terms of surgical treatment. Methods of hernia repair in children.
21. Epispadias. Bladder exstrophy. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
22. Pathogenesis of acute purulent surgical infection in children. Forms of the course, principles of diagnosis and treatment.
23. Hypospadias. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
24. Cryptorchidism. Testicular ectopia. Etiology, pathogenesis, clinical picture, diagnosis and treatment.

25. Complications of acute appendicitis in children. Clinic diagnostics. Surgical tactics. Indications for surgical treatment. Methods of operations.
26. Congenital muscle torticollis. Classification. Etiopathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Differential diagnosis. Indications for surgical treatment.
27. Congenital diaphragmatic hernia. Pathogenesis. Classification. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
28. Dynamic intestinal obstruction. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
29. Dropsy of the membranes of the testicle and spermatic cord. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
30. Obstructive intestinal obstruction in children. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
31. Varicocele. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
32. Felon. Erysipelas. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnostics. Treatment.
33. Features of bone fractures in children. Typical fractures, their clinic, diagnosis. The principles of diagnosis and treatment.

Head Department of Surgical Diseases
children's age, MD, associate professor I.Sh. Dzheliev