ЛД-16 ИН

Federal State Budgetary Educational Institution of Higher Education «North-Ossetia State Medical Academy» of the Ministry of Healthcare of the Russian Federation

APPROVED Rector of FSBEI HE NOSMA **MOH Russia** all O.V. Remizov august 2020 CILINER WALL

### EDUCATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAM OF DISCIPLINE "Biochemistry"

the main professional educational program of higher education - specialty program in the specialty 31.05.01 General Medicine, approved in August 31, 2020

Form of education	Full-time	
The period of development		6
Department of	Biological Chemistry	

Vladikavkaz, 2020

When developing an educational training program, the discipline is based on:

 Federal State Educational Standard of Higher Education on specialty 31.05.01 General Medicine, approved by the Ministry of Education and Science of the Russian Federation on February 9, 2016 №95

2. Academic plan on specialty 31.05.01 General Medicine, ЛД-16-01-16 ИН ЛД-16-02-17 ИН ЛД-16-03-18 ИН ЛД-16-04-19 ИН ЛД-16-05-20 ИН

approved by the Scientific Council of the Federal State Budgetary Educational Institution of Higher Education «North-Ossetia State Medical Academy» of the Ministry of Healthcare of the Russian Federation "31" august 2020, Protocol № 1.

The educational training program of the discipline was approved at a meeting of the department of Biological Chemistry from "27" august 2020, Protocol №. 1

The educational training program of the discipline was approved at a meeting of the central coordinating training and methodological council from "28" august 2020, Protocol  $N_{2.1}$ 

The educational training program of the discipline was approved by the Scientific Council of the State Medical University of the Federal State Budgetary Educational Institution of Higher Education «North-Ossetia State Medical Academy» of the Ministry of Healthcare of the Russian Federation from "31" august 2020, Protocol  $N_{2}$  1.

#### **Developers:**

Head of the department \_\_\_\_\_ Associate professor \_\_\_\_\_ Assistant of the department

A.E. Gurina E.A. Karyaeva D.I. Kaitukova

#### **Reviewers:**

Kalagova F.V., head of the department of physics and chemistry FSBEI HE NOSMA MOH Russia, doctor of chemical sciences.

Mikaelian N.P. professor of the department of biological chemistry and molecular biology of medical faculty of SBEI of HPE, Pirogovs Russian research medical University, Ministry of health of the Russian Federation, doctor of biological sciences.

### Contents of the work program

1. The name of the discipline;

2. List of planned learning outcomes for the discipline, correlated with the planned results of the educational program;

3. Indication of the place of the discipline in the structure of the educational program;

4. The amount of discipline in credit units, indicating the number of academic or astronomical hours allocated to the contact work of students with the teacher (by types of training sessions) and the independent work of students;

5. Content of the discipline, structured according to topics (sections) with indication of the number of academic or astronomical hours and types of study sessions allocated for them;

6. List of educational and methodological support for independent work of students on discipline;

7. A fund of evaluation tools for conducting intermediate certification of trainees in discipline;

8. List of basic and additional educational literature necessary for mastering the discipline;

9. List of resources of the information and telecommunications network "Internet" (hereinafter referred to as the "Internet" network), necessary for mastering the discipline;

10. Methodical instructions for students to develop discipline;

11. List of information technologies used in the implementation of the educational process for discipline, including a list of software and information reference systems (if necessary);

12. A description of the material and technical base necessary for the implementation of the educational process for discipline.

13. Conducting educational activities using e-learning and distance learning technologies.

2. The list of planned learning outcomes for the discipline and the results of
mastering the educational program.

N₂	Competency	Contents of the discipline (or its	Results	of develop	ment
	number /	sections)	know	be able	own
	index			to	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	GPC-7	<ol> <li>Proteinogenic amino acids: structure, properties, classification.</li> <li>Chemistry of simple proteins, the structural organization of the</li> </ol>	To know the chemical- biological essence of		Process laborato ry- chemic al
		<ul> <li>protein molecule.</li> <li>3. Physico-chemical properties of simple proteins. Methods of precipitation.</li> <li>4. Physico-chemical properties of complex proteins.</li> <li>5. Enzymes as biological catalysts:</li> </ul>	the processes occurring in the living body of a person at	to solve professio nal problems	method s for studyin g the process es
		<ol> <li>5. Enzymes as biological catalysts: structure and properties. Determination of enzymatic activity in biological fluids.</li> <li>6. Water-soluble vitamins: vitamin B1, B2, B6, PP, C. Coenzyme function. Participation in</li> </ol>	person at the molecular and cellular levels.		occurri ng in the body
		<ul> <li>metabolism and energy</li> <li>7. Regulation of enzyme activity. Medical aspects of enzymology</li> <li>8. Fat-soluble vitamins A, D, E, F, K. Metabolism of vitamins D in the human body</li> </ul>			
		<ol> <li>Lipids of biomembranes, structure, functions. Methods of transmembrane transport of substances. Mechanisms of signal receipt into the cell</li> </ol>			
		10.Metabolism and energy. The chain of transport of electrons, its structural organization. The mechanism of oxidative			

phosphorylation	
11.Peroxide oxidation. Its role in the	
norm and pathology. Active forms	
of oxygen	
12. The common path of catabolism -	
-	
the cycle of tricarboxylic acids.	
Determination of the activity of	
succinate dehydrogenase	
13.Digestion of carbohydrates in the	
gastrointestinal tract	
14. Anaerobic oxidation of glucose:	
glycolysis, glycogenolysis,	
alcohol fermentation	
15.Aerobic: dichotomous and	
apotomic oxidation of glucose	
16.Regulation of blood glucose level.	
Gluconeogenesis. Exchange of	
glycogen. Disturbance of	
carbohydrate metabolism	
17.Digestion and absorption of lipids	
in the gastrointestinal tract. The	
role of bile acids in this process.	
Formation of transport forms of	
lipids.	
18.Exchange of higher fatty acids	
and ketone bodies: oxidation and	
biosynthesis. Regulation.	
Determination of ketone bodies in	
the urine	
19.Exchange of simple and complex	
lipids: TAG and phospholipids	
20.Cholesterol exchange.	
Quantitative determination of	
cholesterol in blood serum.	
Transport forms of lipids. Lipid	
exchange pathology	
21.Digestion and absorption of	
proteins. Determination of the	
activity of gastric juice enzymes.	
22.Common ways of amino acid	
catabolism: transamination and	
decarboxylation. Clinical and	
diagnostic values.	
23. Ways of accumulation and	
neutralization of ammonia in the	

		1			]
		<ul> <li>human body</li> <li>24. Exchange of individual amino acids. Irreplaceable amino acids.</li> <li>25. Exchange of nucleoproteins: purine and pyrimidine nucleotides.</li> <li>26. Exchange of chromoproteins: biosynthesis and decomposition of hemoglobin in tissues. Porphyria. Biochemical diagnosis of jaundice. Exchange of iron</li> <li>27. Introduction to endocrinology. Chemistry of peptide hormones. Secondary messengers. Carrying out a hormonal signal.</li> </ul>			
		28.Chemistry of steroid hormones. 29.Biochemistry of blood and			
		immunity.			
		30.Biochemistry of urine. Water- mineral exchange.			
		minerai exchange.			
2	PC-21	1 Proteinogenic amino acida	Toknow	Re able	Process
2.	PC-21	<ol> <li>Proteinogenic amino acids: structure, properties, classification.</li> <li>Chemistry of simple proteins, the structural organization of the protein molecule.</li> <li>Physico-chemical properties of simple proteins. Methods of precipitation.</li> <li>Physico-chemical properties of complex proteins.</li> <li>Enzymes as biological catalysts: structure and properties. Determination of enzymatic activity in biological fluids.</li> <li>Water-soluble vitamins: vitamin B1, B2, B6, PP, C. Coenzyme function. Participation in metabolism and energy</li> <li>Regulation of enzyme activity. Medical aspects of enzymology</li> <li>Fat-soluble vitamins A, D, E, F, K. Metabolism of vitamins D in</li> </ol>	To know the chemical- biological essence of the processes occurring in the living body of a person at the molecular and cellular levels.	Be able to apply the methods studied to solve professio nal problems	Process laborato ry- chemic al method s for studyin g the process es occurri ng in the body

the human body		
9. Lipids of biomembranes,		
structure, functions. Methods of		
transmembrane transport of		
substances. Mechanisms of signal		
receipt into the cell		
10.Metabolism and energy. The		
chain of transport of electrons, its		
structural organization. The		
mechanism of oxidative		
phosphorylation		
11.Peroxide oxidation. Its role in the		
norm and pathology. Active forms		
of oxygen		
12. The common path of catabolism -		
the cycle of tricarboxylic acids.		
Determination of the activity of		
succinate dehydrogenase		
13.Digestion of carbohydrates in the		
gastrointestinal tract		
14. Anaerobic oxidation of glucose:		
glycolysis, glycogenolysis,		
alcohol fermentation		
15. Aerobic: dichotomous and		
apotomic oxidation of glucose		
16.Regulation of blood glucose level.		
Gluconeogenesis. Exchange of		
glycogen. Disturbance of		
carbohydrate metabolism		
17.Digestion and absorption of lipids		
in the gastrointestinal tract. The		
role of bile acids in this process.		
Formation of transport forms of		
lipids.		
18.Exchange of higher fatty acids		
and ketone bodies: oxidation and		
biosynthesis. Regulation.		
Determination of ketone bodies in		
the urine		
19.Exchange of simple and complex		
lipids: TAG and phospholipids		
20.Cholesterol exchange.		
Quantitative determination of		
cholesterol in blood serum.		
Transport forms of lipids. Lipid		

		<ul> <li>exchange pathology</li> <li>21.Digestion and absorption of proteins. Determination of the activity of gastric juice enzymes.</li> <li>22.Common ways of amino acid catabolism: transamination and decarboxylation. Clinical and diagnostic values.</li> <li>23.Ways of accumulation and neutralization of ammonia in the human body</li> <li>24.Exchange of individual amino acids. Irreplaceable amino acids.</li> <li>25.Exchange of nucleoproteins: purine and pyrimidine nucleotides.</li> <li>26.Exchange of chromoproteins: biosynthesis and decomposition of hemoglobin in tissues. Porphyria. Biochemical diagnosis of jaundice. Exchange of iron</li> <li>27.Introduction to endocrinology. Chemistry of peptide hormones. Secondary messengers. Carrying out a hormonal signal.</li> <li>28.Chemistry of steroid hormones.</li> <li>29.Biochemistry of blood and immunity.</li> <li>30 Biochemistry of urine. Water-</li> </ul>			
		<ul><li>29.Biochemistry of blood and immunity.</li><li>30.Biochemistry of urine. Water- mineral exchange.</li></ul>			
3.	PC-22	<ol> <li>Proteinogenic amino acids: structure, properties, classification.</li> <li>Chemistry of simple proteins, the structural organization of the protein molecule.</li> <li>Physico-chemical properties of simple proteins. Methods of precipitation.</li> <li>Physico-chemical properties of complex proteins.</li> <li>Enzymes as biological catalysts: structure and properties.</li> </ol>	To know the chemical- biological essence of the processes occurring in the living body of a person at the	Be able to apply the methods studied to solve professio nal problems	Process laborato ry- chemic al method s for studyin g the process es occurri ng in

Determination of enzymatic	molecular	the
activity in biological fluids.	and	body
6. Water-soluble vitamins: vitamin	cellular	l c c a y
B1, B2, B6, PP, C. Coenzyme	levels.	
function. Participation in		
-		
metabolism and energy 7 Degulation of on sume activity		
7. Regulation of enzyme activity.		
Medical aspects of enzymology		
8. Fat-soluble vitamins A, D, E, F,		
K. Metabolism of vitamins D in		
the human body		
9. Lipids of biomembranes,		
structure, functions. Methods of		
transmembrane transport of		
substances. Mechanisms of signal		
receipt into the cell		
10.Metabolism and energy. The		
chain of transport of electrons, its		
structural organization. The		
mechanism of oxidative		
phosphorylation		
11.Peroxide oxidation. Its role in the		
norm and pathology. Active forms		
of oxygen		
12. The common path of catabolism -		
the cycle of tricarboxylic acids.		
Determination of the activity of		
succinate dehydrogenase		
13.Digestion of carbohydrates in the		
gastrointestinal tract		
14. Anaerobic oxidation of glucose:		
glycolysis, glycogenolysis,		
alcohol fermentation		
15.Aerobic: dichotomous and		
apotomic oxidation of glucose		
16.Regulation of blood glucose level.		
Gluconeogenesis. Exchange of		
glycogen. Disturbance of		
carbohydrate metabolism		
17.Digestion and absorption of lipids		
in the gastrointestinal tract. The		
role of bile acids in this process.		
Formation of transport forms of		
lipids.		
18.Exchange of higher fatty acids		

 · · · ·	 
and ketone bodies: oxidation and	
biosynthesis. Regulation.	
Determination of ketone bodies in	
the urine	
19.Exchange of simple and complex	
lipids: TAG and phospholipids	
20.Cholesterol exchange.	
Quantitative determination of	
cholesterol in blood serum.	
Transport forms of lipids. Lipid	
exchange pathology	
21.Digestion and absorption of	
proteins. Determination of the	
activity of gastric juice enzymes.	
22.Common ways of amino acid	
catabolism: transamination and	
decarboxylation. Clinical and	
diagnostic values.	
23. Ways of accumulation and	
neutralization of ammonia in the	
human body	
24.Exchange of individual amino	
acids. Irreplaceable amino acids.	
25.Exchange of nucleoproteins:	
purine and pyrimidine	
nucleotides.	
26.Exchange of chromoproteins:	
biosynthesis and decomposition of	
hemoglobin in tissues. Porphyria.	
Biochemical diagnosis of	
jaundice. Exchange of iron	
27.Introduction to endocrinology.	
Chemistry of peptide hormones.	
Secondary messengers. Carrying	
out a hormonal signal.	
28.Chemistry of steroid hormones.	
29.Biochemistry of blood and	
immunity.	
30.Biochemistry of urine. Water-	
mineral exchange.	
innitial exchange.	

3. The place of discipline in the structure of the educational program

3.1.1.Discipline - Biological chemistry, refers to the cycle of the base part of the Block 1 of Federal State Educational Standard of Higher Education on specialty 31.05.01 general medicine, the knowledge of which is necessary for every physician. In the general system of doctor training, biological chemistry occupies a special position - it is a science that, on the one hand, provides fundamental general biological knowledge, and on the other hand it is applied medical.

#### 4. Scope of discipline.

N⁰					Semesters		
			Total credit units	Total hours	III	IV	
	Type of worl	κ.			Hours	Hours	
1	2		3	4	5	6	
1	Contact work of students with teacher (total), including:		4	144	60	84	
2	Lectures (L)			40	20	20	
3	Clinical practical exercise	es (PE)					
4	Seminars (S)						
5	Laboratory work (LW)		3	104	40	64	
6	Independent studen two	rk (ISW)	2	72	30	42	
7	Type of intermediate	Set-off (S)					
	attestation	Exam (E)	1	36	-	36	
8	TOTAL: Total labor	Hours	252	252	90	162	
	intensity	Accounting unit of labor intensity	7	7	2,5	4,5	

#### 5. The content of the discipline.

	Nº semester	The name of the section	The types of academic work, including independent work of students (in hours)					Forms of current control of progress
N⁰	Nº se		Lectu res	LW	PW	SIW	Total	
1	3	Chemistry of simple and complex proteins	4	10	-	4	18	test control with the elements of visual identification, interview, situational tasks, written survey, module
2	3	Enzymes medical aspects of enzymology	4	6	-	4	14	test control with the elements of visual identification, interview, situational tasks, written survey, module
3	3	Vitamins and coenzymes	-	4	-	4	8	test, interview, situational tasks, written survey, examination
4	3	The basics of biosynthesis of nucleic acids and proteins	-	-	-	8	8	test control with the elements of visual identification, a written survey, module
5	3	Lipids , structure, properties, classification. The structure and function of biological membranes.	2	2	-	4	8	The solution of situational tasks; test control with elements of visual identification, interview, situational tasks, written survey, module
6	3	Energy metabolism and the General ways	4	8	-	2	14	The solution of situational tasks; test control with elements

		of catabolism						of visual identification, interview, situational tasks, written survey, module
7	3	The metabolism of carbohydrates.	6	10	-	4	20	the decision of situational problems, test control, module
8	4	Lipid metabolism.	6	14	-	4	24	The solution of situational tasks; test control with elements of visual identification, interview, situational tasks, written survey, module
9	4	Exchange of amino acids.	6	12	-	4	22	test control with the elements of visual identification, interview, situational tasks, written survey, examination
10	4	The exchange of nucleotides	2	2	-	2	6	The solution of situational tasks; test, written survey, examination
11	4	Metabolism of heme and iron metabolism.	2	6	-	4	12	The solution of situational tasks; test control with elements of visual identification, interview, situational tasks, written survey, module
12	4	Hormonal regulation of metabolism and body functions	4	10	-	4	18	The solution of situational tasks; test control with elements of visual identification,

		TOTAL:	40	104		72	252	
		Exam					36	
17	4	The final class		2		14	16	Final testing
16	4	Introduction to clinical biochemistry.	-	2	-	2	4	the practical solution of situational tasks, the interview, situational tasks, written survey, examination
15	4	Water and mineral metabolism. The regulation of water-salt metabolism.	-	8	-	2	10	the practical solution of situational tasks, the interview, situational tasks, written survey, examination
14	4	Biochemistry of organs and tissues.	-	2	-	4	6	the practical solution of situational tasks, the interview, situational tasks, written survey, examination
13	4	Blood biochemistryand immunity.	-	6	-	2	8	interview, situational tasks, written survey, examination, module the practical solution of situational tasks, the interview, situational tasks, written survey, examination, Module

## 6. The list of training and methodological support for independent work of students on discipline

N⁰	№ of semester	The name of the educational-methodical development
1	3,4	Guide to laboratory classes in biological chemistry, speciality 31.05.01 general medicine (part 1,2)

2	3,4	Guide to laboratory classes in biological chemistry, speciality
		31.05.01 general medicine (part 3,4)

# 7. Fund of assessment tools for intermediate evaluation of students in the discipline

Nº	The list of compet encies	Nº of semeste r	Indicator(s) evaluation	Criterion(s) of assessment	Scale of evaluation	Name of FAT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	GPC-7, PC-21, PC-22	3-4	see standard for evaluating the quality of education, approved by order of the FSBEI HE NOSMA of the Ministry of Healthcare of the Russian Federation on 10.07.2018, No.264/o	see standard for evaluating the quality of education, approved by order of the FSBEI HE NOSMA of the Ministry of Healthcare of the Russian Federation on 10.07.2018, No.264/o	see standard for evaluating the quality of education, approved by order of the FSBEI HE NOSMA of the Ministry of Healthcare of the Russian Federation on 10.07.2018, No.264/o	Examinatio n fees to offset; The test task; Control tasks

### 8. The main list of textbooks required for the development of the discipline

				The number of instances		
п/ №	Name	Author (s)	Year, place of publication	in library	on the Depar tment	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
		Main literatu	re	l		
2	Essentials of Medical Biochemistry With Clinical Cases Second edition Clinical biochemistry:	N.V. Bhagavan Chung-Eun Ha	Academic Press 2015	43	0	
	metabolic and clinical aspects Third edition	W.Marshall	Churchill livingtone Elsevier 2014	8	0	
3	Medical biochemistry fourth edition	J.Baynes M. Dominiczak	Saunders Elsevier 2014	8	0	
		Additional lit	erature	1	1	
1	Elseviers integrated review	Pelley J.	Elsevier saunders 2012	3	0	

	Second edition				
2	Rapid review biochemistry Third edition	Pelley J. E. Goljan	Mosby Elsevier 2011	3	0
3	Biochemistry Third edition	L. Davidson	Philadelphia: Harwal Publishing 1994	1	0

9. List of resources information and telecommunications network "Internet" necessary for the development of the discipline

1. Resources e-library SOGMA;

2. www.chemnet.ru,

Зав. библиотекой

3. www.chem.msu.su/rus/elibrary,

4. www.chemistry.narod.ru,

5. www.biblioclub.ru,

6. www.booksmed.com,

7. www.bio-x.ru/books-related

CMBROCHO C

### 10. Methodical instructions for students for the development of the discipline

Training consists of classroom instruction (144 hours) including lectures and laboratory practical classes and independent work (72 hours). The main training time is allocated for laboratory and practical work on the development of biological chemistry.

The study of biological chemistry as a discipline it is necessary to use knowledge of biology, chemistry and physics and to develop practical skills that are generated during the laboratory workshop on biological chemistry.

Practical classes are conducted in the form of laboratory works, demonstrations of biochemical experiments and the use of visual AIDS, decision of situational tasks.

In accordance with the requirements of the FSES IN the educational process is widely used active and interactive forms of conducting classes (video, situation tasks, independent work of students). The proportion of lessons in interactive forms is not less than 30% of the classroom lessons.

Seme ster	Type of work PW,LW,SIW	Used educational technology (active, interactive)	The number of hours	% of classes in an interactive form	List of software
3,4	LW	A set of slides, movies to traditional lectures	40		Microsoft Office PowerPoint Internet Exploer
3,4	PW	A set of questions and tasks for practical tasks, a set of situational tasks for AP, the set of histories for the	104	30	Microsoft Office

### 11. The range of information technologies used in the implementation of the educational process in the discipline

		analysis of clinical cases.		
		Questions and tasks for		Microsoft
		independent work		Office
3,4	SIW		72	
				Internet
				Exploer
				_

# 12. Description of material-technical base necessary for realization of the educational process in the discipline.

N⁰	Name of the equipment	number	Technical condition
1	2	3	4
	Special equipment	1	
1.	Laboratory analytical scales	1	In working condition
2.	Water bath	4	In working condition
3.	GP-160 air sterilizer	1	In working condition
4.	GP-80 air sterilizer	1	In working condition
5.	Dispensers	3	good, need increased amount
6.	Interactive whiteboard	1	In working condition
7.	Sound-amplifying equipment (speakers)	2	In working condition
8.	Sets of slides and tables	1	Need replacement
9.	Biological microscopes	2	In working condition
10.	Multimedia installation	1	In working condition
11.	Multimedia projector	1	In working condition
12.	Mobile screen	1	In working condition
13.	PH meter FE 20-KIT with additional electrode	1	In working condition
14.	Automatic air sterilizer GP-160	1	In working condition

15.	Thematic set of illustrations for sections of the discipline	1	Requires updating
16.	Laser pointer	2	In working condition
17.	Photoelectrocolorimeter KFK-3km	2	In working condition
18.	Fridge	1	In working condition
19.	SM-6m centrifuge	5	In working condition
20.	Exhaust Cabinet LC-1500SHV	3	In working condition
21.	Exhaust Cabinet LC-1800SHV	1	In working condition
22.	Test tubestands	10	In working condition
23.	Electronic scale	1	In working condition

## 13. Conducting educational activities using e-learning and distance learning technologies.

In the conditions of introduction of restrictive measures (quarantine) associated with an unfavorable epidemiological situation, the threat of the spread of a new coronavirus infection, and other force majeure events that do not allow conducting training sessions in person, it is possible to study this discipline or part of it using e-learning and distance education technologies.

Teaching the discipline in the above situations will be carried out through the development of an electronic course with access to video lectures and interactive course materials: presentations, articles, additional materials, tests and various tasks. When conducting training sessions, current monitoring of academic performance, as well as intermediate certification of students, the academy's electronic information and educational environment platforms and/or other e-learning systems recommended for use in the academy, such as Moodle, Zoom, Webinar, etc. can be used.

Lectures can be presented in the form of audio, video files, "live lectures", etc.

Seminars and practical classes can be held on-line in both synchronous and asynchronous modes. Seminars can be held in the form of web conferences.