

QUESTIONS FOR EXAM ON DISCIPLINE
«HISTORY (history of Russia, world history)»

**the main professional educational program of higher education –
specialty program in the specialty 31.05.01 General Medicine, approved on March,30, 2022
(educational program is partially implemented in English language)**

Form of education: Full-time

The period of development: 6 years

Department of Public health, healthcare
and social-economic sciences

Semester: I/1st year

1. History as a science. The object and subject of science. Theory and methodology. The main theories.
2. Early Eastern civilizations. Mesopotamia. Main periods. Art and culture
3. Early Eastern civilizations. Ancient China. Main periods.
4. Early Eastern civilizations. Ancient China. Art and culture.
5. Early Eastern civilizations. Indian civilization. Main periods.
6. Early Eastern civilizations. Indian civilization. Art and culture.
7. Early Eastern civilizations. Ancient Indian civilization. Art and culture.
8. Early Eastern civilizations. Ancient Egypt civilization. Main periods.
9. Early Eastern civilizations. Ancient Egypt civilization. Art and culture.
10. Early civilizations. Ancient Greek civilization. Main periods.
11. Early civilizations. Ancient Greek civilization. Art, science and culture.
12. Early Roman civilization. Roman republic.
13. Early Roman civilization. From republic to Empire.
14. The collapse of Roman Empire.
15. Early Mesoamerican Civilizations
16. Early Middle ages in Europe.
17. High Middle ages in Europe.
18. Late middle ages in Europe.
19. The Renaissance and Reformation.
20. The European Age of Exploration.
21. Islamic world in Middle ages.
22. Islamic Golden Age its achievements.
23. The New time History.
24. Europe's Absolute Monarchs.
25. An Age of Revolutions in Europe.
26. The Industrial Revolution
27. The Age of Imperialism in Europe.
28. World War I.
29. The Interwar Period.
30. World War 2.
31. The Cold War.
32. Modern geopolitical situation.
33. Early history of Russia 9-12 c.
34. Domestic and foreign policy of the first Russian Grand Dukes, their role in formation of
35. The adoption of Christianity in Russia: causes and historical significance.
36. The feudal fragmentation in Russia: reasons, essence, positive and negative effects
37. The Mongol and Swedish-German aggression and its impact on the subsequent history of Russia. The struggle of the people of our country against invaders in the XIII - XV centuries.
38. The rise of the Moscow Principality in the XIII - XV centuries and its struggle for leadership in the political integration of the North-Eastern Russia.

39. The causes and main stages of formation of the Russian centralized state. The similarities and differences of this process in Russia and in Western Europe.
40. Russia in the era of Ivan the Terrible.
41. Russia in the era Peter I.
42. Catherine II, her role and place in national history.
43. Russia's foreign policy in the eighteenth century: trends, objectives, results.
44. Foreign policy of Russia in the first half of the nineteenth century the Patriotic war of 1812.
45. The crisis of the feudal system of Russia. The abolition of serfdom and the mechanism of implementation of the peasant reform of 1861.
46. Revolution of 1905-1907 in Russia: causes, character, stages, results.
47. Russia in the First world war.
48. Russian revolutions of the 1917.
49. The civil war in Russia: causes, nature, characteristics and main stages. Military intervention.
50. The formation of the Soviet Union: preconditions, stages, projects of enterprises and development of national-state construction in the country.