

**Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования «Северо-Осетинская государственная  
медицинская академия» Министерства здравоохранения Российской  
Федерации**

**Кафедра иностранных языков**

**УТВЕРЖДЕНО**  
протоколом заседания  
Центрального координационного  
учебно-методического совета  
«23» мая 2023 г. № 5

**ОЦЕНОЧНЫЕ МАТЕРИАЛЫ**

**по иностранному языку (английский)**

основной профессиональной образовательной программы высшего  
образования – программы специалитета по специальности 31.05.03  
Стоматология, утвержденной 24.05.2023 г.

для студентов 1 курса стоматологического факультета

**по специальности 31.05.03 Стоматология**

**Рассмотрено и одобрено на заседании кафедры**  
от «21» апреля 2023 г. (протокол № 9)

**Заведующий кафедрой** Хацаева Д.Т. канд. пед. наук, доцент



**Владикавказ, 2023**

## СТРУКТУРА ОЦЕНОЧНЫХ МАТЕРИАЛОВ

1. Титульный лист
2. Структура оценочных материалов
3. Рецензия на оценочные материалы
4. Паспорт оценочных материалов
5. Комплект оценочных средств:
  - эталоны тестовых заданий (с титульным листом и оглавлением)
  - билеты к зачету

**Паспорт оценочных материалов по**  
иностранному языку (английский)

<b>№п/п</b>	<b>Наименование контролируемого раздела(темы)дисциплины/ модуля</b>	<b>Код формируемой компетенции(этапа)</b>	<b>Наименование оценочного материала</b>
1	2	3	4
<b>Вид контроля</b>	<b>Промежуточный</b>		
1	«Основы анатомии», «Сердечно-сосудистая система», «Дыхательная система», тема устной речи «Я и моя будущая профессия»	УК-4, ОПК-13	Тесты, билеты к зачету
2	«Пищеварительная система», «Мочевыделительная система», «Кровь и кровообращение». Тема устной речи «Наша академия»	УК-4, ОПК-13	Тесты, билеты к зачету
3	«Эндокринная и нервная система»	УК-4, ОПК-13	Тесты, билеты к зачету
4	«Микробиология», «Патология». Тема устной речи «Медицинское образование в России».	УК-4, ОПК-13	Тесты, билеты к зачету
5	«Коронарные заболевания сердца», «Респираторные инфекции». Тема устной речи «Медицинское образование в Великобритании».	УК-4, ОПК-13	Тесты, билеты к зачету
6	«Желтуха», «Язва желудка», «Заболевание почек». Тема устной речи «Здравоохранение в России».	УК-4, ОПК-13	Тесты, билеты к зачету

**ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ  
УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ «СЕВЕРО-ОСЕТИНСКАЯ  
ГОСУДАРСТВЕННАЯ МЕДИЦИНСКАЯ АКАДЕМИЯ» МИНЗДРАВА РОССИИ**

**РЕЦЕНЗИЯ**

**на оценочные материалы**

**по иностранному языку (английский)**

**для студентов стоматологического факультета 1 курса**

**по специальности «Стоматология» 31.05.03**

Оценочные материалы составлены на кафедре иностранных языков на основании рабочей программы учебной дисциплины и соответствуют требованиям ФГОС. Оценочные материалы утверждены на заседании Центрального координационного учебно-методического совета и скреплены печатью учебно-методического управления. Оценочные материалы включают в себя банк тестовых заданий и билеты к зачету.

Банк тестовых заданий включает в себя следующие элементы: тестовые задания и шаблоны ответов. Все задания соответствуют рабочей программе «Иностранный язык» (английский) и охватывают все её разделы.

Сложность заданий варьируется. Количество заданий по каждому разделу дисциплины достаточно для проведения контроля знаний и исключает многократное повторение одного и того же вопроса в различных вариантах. Банк содержит ответы ко всем тестовым заданиям.

Количество билетов к зачету достаточно для проведения зачета и исключает неоднократное использование одного и того же билета во время зачета в одной академической группе в один день. Билеты к зачету выполнены на бланках единого образца по стандартной форме, на бумаге одного цвета и качества. Билет к зачету включает в себя 3 вопроса. Содержание вопросов одного билета относится к различным разделам программы, позволяющее более полно охватить материал учебной дисциплины. Сложность вопросов в билетах к зачету распределена равномерно.

Замечаний к рецензируемым оценочным материалам нет.

В целом, оценочные материалы по иностранному языку (английский) способствуют качественной оценке уровня владения обучающимися общекультурными и профессиональными компетенциями.

Рецензируемые оценочные материалы по иностранному языку могут быть

рекомендованы к использованию для промежуточной аттестации на зачете у студентов  
1 курса

Рецензент:

доцент, заведующий кафедрой немецкого языка  
канд. филол. наук, доцент

ФГБОУ ВО «Северо-Осетинский Государственный университет  
им. К.Л.Хетагурова»

«

2020 г.

*Подпись Г.М. Зассева*  
*Специальность: нем. яз.*



Зассева Г.М.

№

**Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение высшего  
образования «Северо-Осетинская государственная медицинская академия»  
Минздрава России**

**Кафедра иностранных языков**

**УТВЕРЖДЕНО**

**Протоколом заседания Цикловой  
учебно-методической комиссии  
от «4» декабря 2020 г. № 2**

**Эталоны тестовых заданий**

**по иностранному языку**

**для студентов стоматологического факультета 1 курса**

**по специальности «Стоматология»-31.05.03**

**Рассмотрено и одобрено на заседании кафедры  
от «3» декабря 2020 г. (протокол № 5)**

**Заведующий кафедрой к.п.н. доцент**

**Д.Т. Хацаева**



**Владикавказ 2020**

## Оглавление

№	Наименование контролируемого раздела (темы) дисциплины/модуля	Количество тестов (всего)	Код формируемых компетенций	стр. с __ по __
1	2	3	4	5
Вид контроля	Промежуточный			
1.	«Основы анатомии», «Сердечно-сосудистая система», «Дыхательная система», тема устной речи «Я и моя будущая профессия»	4	УК-4, ОПК-13	8-15
2.	«Пищеварительная система», «Мочевыделительная система», «Кровь и кровообращение». Тема устной речи «Наша академия»	4	УК-4, ОПК-13	15-22
3.	«Эндокринная и нервная система»	4	УК-4, ОПК-13	23-30
4.	«Микробиология», «Патология». Тема устной речи «Медицинское образование в России».	4	УК-4, ОПК-13	31-38
5.	«Коронарные заболевания сердца», «Респираторные инфекции». Тема устной речи «Медицинское образование в Великобритании».	4	УК-4, ОПК-13	39-47
6.	«Желтуха», «Язва желудка», «Заболевание почек». Тема устной речи «Здравоохранение в России».	4	УК-4, ОПК-13	48-55

## Тест 1

I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:

1. *The muscles constitute approximately ... per cent of the total body weight.*

- a) 50
- b) 20
- c) 90
- d) 70

2. *... consists of the atrium and the ventricle.*

- a) the liver
- b) the spleen
- c) the heart
- d) the kidney

3. *Air is breathed ... either the mouth or nose into the oral cavity.*

- a) although
- b) through
- c) though
- d) throughout

4. *The capillaries got their names ... they resemble hairs.*

- a) so
- b) because of
- c) and
- d) because

5. *I know Anatomy ... than Physiology.*

- a) gooder
- b) better
- c) the best
- d) more good

II. В предложениях 6 – 10 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:

6. *The bones of the trunk include ....*

- a) the skull
- b) the spinal column
- c) the shoulder-blade
- d) the ribs
- e) the collar bone
- f) the breastbone

7. *In such parts of the body as ... blood capillaries are absent.*

- a) the epidermis
- b) the liver
- c) hairs
- d) the kidney
- e) the nails
- f) the heart

8. *Выберите неправильные глаголы:*

- a) to be
- b) to like
- c) to found
- d) to speak
- e) to try
- f) to know

9. *Выберите синонимы:*

- a) to take place
- b) to become
- c) to happen
- d) to produce
- e) to occur
- f) to begin

10. *Выберите существительные во множественном числе:*

- a) vertebrae
- b) fascia
- c) nucleoli
- d) nucleus
- e) bronchi
- f) vertebra

III. В вопросах 11 – 12 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:

11.

- 1. позвоночное животное \_\_\_\_\_ a) upper limb
- 2. верхняя конечность \_\_\_\_\_ b) smooth muscle



- |                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 3. гладкаямышца _____           | c) circulatory system |
| 4. пищеварительный тракт _____  | d) vertebrate animal  |
| 5. система кровообращения _____ | e) digestive tract    |

**12.**

- |                              |                              |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. нижняячелюсть _____       | a) contract slowly           |
| 2. прекращение дыхания _____ | b) muscle tissue             |
| 3. медленносокращаться _____ | c) interruption of breathing |
| 4. вестела _____             | d) lower jaw                 |
| 5. мышечнаяткань _____       | e) body weight               |

**IV. В вопросах 13 – 17 заполните пропуски:**

13. The lecture \_\_\_\_\_ (to start) at 10.15 every day.
14. Student Petrov \_\_\_\_\_ (to write) a report in the library hall now.
15. We just \_\_\_\_\_ (to learn) the structure of the respiratory system.
16. His English is \_\_\_\_\_ (good) than mine.
17. Dr. Brown is one of \_\_\_\_\_ (experienced) doctors in this hospital.

**V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите ошибки в предложениях:**

18. All the higher animals have a backbone, and they are therefore called invertebrate animals. \_\_\_\_\_
19. Striated muscles make up the walls of the internal organs. \_\_\_\_\_
20. The heart is a hollow muscle which has two chambers. \_\_\_\_\_

## Тест 2

**I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:**

- 1. ... muscles are necessary for walking, running, turning the head.**
- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| a) smooth   | c) cardiac  |
| b) striated | d) visceral |
- 2. The ... is the largest artery in the body.**
- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| a) capillary | c) arteriole |
| b) vein      | d) aorta     |
- 3. Mucous lines the mouth and nasal ....**
- |             |                 |
|-------------|-----------------|
| a) passages | c) passage-ways |
| b) passings | d) passes       |
- 4. The center of the ... system is the heart.**
- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| a) circulate   | c) circulatory |
| b) circulation | d) circular    |
- 5. The aorta is ... artery in the body.**
- |               |                     |
|---------------|---------------------|
| a) larger     | c) the largest      |
| b) more large | d) the most largest |

**II. В предложениях 6 - 10 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:**

**6. The lower limb is separable into ....**

- |                |              |                |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| a) the thigh   | c) the wrist | e) the toes    |
| b) the forearm | d) the leg   | f) the fingers |

**7. Exhaled air ... approximately 16% oxygen and 4% carbon dioxide.**

- |                |               |               |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| a) is involved | c) produces   | e) contains   |
| b) consists of | d) is made of | f) contribute |

**8. Выберите неправильные глаголы:**

- |            |             |            |
|------------|-------------|------------|
| a) to have | c) to write | e) to go   |
| b) to work | d) to use   | f) to love |

**9. Выберите синонимы:**

- |            |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|
| a) instead | c) interior | e) inner    |
| b) intern  | d) inside   | f) internal |

**10. Выберите существительные во множественном числе:**

- |         |            |             |
|---------|------------|-------------|
| a) data | c) nucleus | e) larynx   |
| b) feet | d) alveoli | f) stimulus |

**III. В вопросах 11 – 12 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:**

**11.**

- |                         |       |                    |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| 1. грудная полость      | _____ | a) waste products  |
| 2. набирать вес         | _____ | b) cause death     |
| 3. продукты распада     | _____ | c) gain weight     |
| 4. вызывать смерть      | _____ | d) heart beat rate |
| 5. частота сердцебиения | _____ | e) thoracic cavity |

**12.**

- |                            |       |                        |
|----------------------------|-------|------------------------|
| 1. беспозвоночные животные | _____ | a) bend freely         |
| 2. соединительная ткань    | _____ | b) invertebrate animal |
| 3. легкое сгибаться        | _____ | c) pulmonary artery    |
| 4. стенка сосудов          | _____ | d) connective tissue   |
| 5. легочная артерия        | _____ | e) walls of vessels    |

**IV. В вопросах 13 – 17 заполните пропуски:**

13. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (to study) at the Medical College.
14. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_ (to examine) the patient at the moment.
15. I already \_\_\_\_\_ (to write) a report on Anatomy.
16. Who is \_\_\_\_\_ (old) in the class.
17. His flat is \_\_\_\_\_ (little) than mine.

**V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите ошибки в предложениях:**

18. The most important part of the skeleton is the chest. \_\_\_\_\_
19. Cardiac muscles are necessary for manipulation of the bones of the skeleton. \_\_\_\_\_
20. Nitrogen, which makes 79 per cent of the atmosphere, is involved in the breathing process.

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## Тест 3

I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:

1. ... *muscles make up the walls of the blood vessels and the digestive tract.*

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| a) cardiac | c) striated |
| b) smooth  | d) skeletal |

2. ... *consists of a colorless fluid, plasma or serum, the corpuscles.*

- |                   |          |
|-------------------|----------|
| a) muscle tissue  | c) blood |
| b) waste products | d) heart |

3. *Nitrogen is not involved in the ... process.*

- |               |                   |
|---------------|-------------------|
| a) breathing  | c) breathlessness |
| b) breathless | d) breath         |

4. *Air is breathed through the mouth or nose into the oral cavity or ....*

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| a) bronchi | c) trachea |
| b) larynx  | d) pharynx |

5. *The veins are ... than capillaries.*

- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| a) larger         | c) more large  |
| b) the most large | d) more larger |

II. В предложениях 6 - 10 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:

6. *The upper limb is separable into ....*

- |                |              |                |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| a) the thigh   | c) the wrist | e) the toes    |
| b) the forearm | d) the leg   | f) the fingers |

7. *Nitrogen ... in the breathing process.*

- |                      |                      |                        |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| a) is not involved   | c) is provided       | e) isn't made of       |
| b) doesn't take care | d) doesn't take part | f) doesn't participate |

8. *Выберите неправильные глаголы:*

- |               |            |             |
|---------------|------------|-------------|
| a) to operate | c) to do   | e) to study |
| b) to become  | d) to form | f) to run   |

9. *Выберите синонимы:*

- |            |        |          |
|------------|--------|----------|
| a) because | c) and | e) since |
| b) but     | d) as  | f) so    |

10. *Выберите существительные во множественном числе:*

- |             |           |             |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| a) cilium   | c) teeth  | e) cilia    |
| b) bronchus | d) theses | f) vertebra |

III. . В вопросах 11 – 12 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:

11.

- |                          |       |                      |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------------|
| 1. пищеварительный тракт | _____ | a) lose weight       |
| 2. медленно сокращаться  | _____ | b) internal organs   |
| 3. внутренние органы     | _____ | c) contract slowly   |
| 4. терять вес            | _____ | d) the rest of blood |
| 5. остаток крови         | _____ | e) alimentary canal  |

12.

- |                      |       |                          |
|----------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| 1. кровяное давление | _____ | a) functions of the lung |
| 2. вдыхать воздух    | _____ | b) minute bodies         |
| 3. плечевой пояс     | _____ | c) inhale air            |
| 4. функции легких    | _____ | d) shoulder girdle       |
| 5. мельчайшие тела   | _____ | e) blood pressure        |

**IV. В вопросах 13 – 17 заполните пропуски:**

13. Tom's father \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) a doctor.
14. The students \_\_\_\_\_ (to work) in the lab now.
15. The doctor already \_\_\_\_\_ (to examine) this patient.
16. He is \_\_\_\_\_ (bad) in our group.
17. Her report is \_\_\_\_\_ (important) than his one.

**V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите ошибки в предложениях:**

18. The arms join the body at the elbow. \_\_\_\_\_
19. The respiratory system is the system of blood circulation. \_\_\_\_\_
20. When air is inhaled into the lungs, a portion of nitrogen is passing into the blood.
- \_\_\_\_\_

## Тест 4

**I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:**

1. *A characteristic feature of ... muscle is that fibers have neither a beginning nor an end.*
- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| a) smooth   | c) striated |
| b) visceral | d) cardiac  |
2. *The heart lies in the ... cavity.*
- |              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| a) thoracic  | c) cranial |
| b) abdominal | d) pelvic  |
3. *Respiration consists of the processes by which the waste ... of respiration are removed.*
- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| a) productions | c) products |
| b) producings  | d) produces |
4. *The blood reaches the arteries ... the contraction of the heart.*
- |               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| a) but        | c) and     |
| b) because of | d) because |
5. *The human heart weighs ... than a pound.*



19. Respiration consists of the processes by which the body cells and tissues make use of carbon dioxide.\_\_\_\_\_
20. The trachea divides into two smaller tubes - alveoli.\_\_\_\_\_

### Эталоны ответов к тестам 1-4

	I	II	III	IV
11	a	b	b	d
22	c	d	c	a
33	b	a	a	c
44	d	c	d	b
55	b	c	a	c
66	b,d,f	a,d,e	b,c,f,	a,c,f
77	a.c.e	b,d,e	a,d,f	a,c,d
78	a,d,f	a,c,e	b,c,f	b,c,e
89	a,c,e	c,e,f	a,d,e	a,b,c
110	a,c,e	a,b,d	c,d,e	b,d,f
111	d	e	e	b
112	a	c	c	e
113	b	a	b	a
114	e	b	a	c
115	c	d	d	d
116	d	b	e	c
117	c	d	c	d
118	a	a	d	a
119	e	e	a	e
220	b	c	b	b
221	starts	studies	is	have
222	is writing	is examining	are working	are taking
223	have learnt	have written	has examined	have been

224	better	the oldest	the worst	the most difficult
225	most experienced	less	more important	elder
226	vertebrate	the backbone	the shoulder	three
227	smooth	striated	cardiovascular/ circulatory	oxygen
228	four	not involved	oxygen	bronchi

## Тест 5

I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:

4. *The ... lies beneath the right lobe of the liver.*

- a) the gall bladder
- b) the spleen
- c) the stomach
- d) the pancreas

5. *The ... coat of the digestive tract is lined with the epithelium.*

- a) muscular
- b) serous
- c) mucous
- d) external

6. *The bladder is situated in the ... cavity.*

- a) thoracic
- b) digestive
- c) pelvic
- d) abdominal

4. *The movements of the stomach can be best studied by means of .....*

- a) blood analyses
- b) palpation
- c) urinalyses
- d) X-rays

6. *The liver is a large organ that ... about 1, 5 kg.*

- a) weighing
- b) weighs
- c) weight
- d) weigh

II. В предложениях 6 - 10 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:

6. *The organs contained within the abdominal cavity are ....*

- a) the lungs
- b) the liver
- c) the heart
- d) the spleen
- e) the intestine
- f) the brain

7. *According to the area in which digestion is carried on, these processes are classified as ...*

- a) parietal digestion
- b) primary digestion
- c) secondary digestion
- d) salivary digestion
- e) gastric digestion
- f) intestinal digestion

9. *... in this group has studied German at school.*

- a) nobody
- b) everything
- c) everyone
- d) something
- e) no one
- f) anybody

9. *Выберите синонимы:*

- |                    |                   |                  |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| c) to participate  | c) to be involved | e) to be present |
| d) to take part in | d) to take in     | f) to take place |

**10. Выберите прилагательные в превосходной степени:**

- |           |                   |            |
|-----------|-------------------|------------|
| c) better | c) most important | e) less    |
| d) easier | d) worst          | f) largest |

**III. В вопросах 11 – 12 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:**

**11.**

- |                                    |       |                            |
|------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| 1. тазовые кости                   | _____ | a) waste products          |
| 2. продукты распада                | _____ | b) chambers of heart       |
| 3. учащенное дыхание               | _____ | c) pelvic bones            |
| 4. выполнять физические упражнения | _____ | d) accelerated respiration |
| 5. камеры сердца                   | _____ | e) undertake exercises     |

**12.**

- |                          |       |                           |
|--------------------------|-------|---------------------------|
| 6. тонкий кишечник       | _____ | a) contraction of muscles |
| 7. соединительная ткань  | _____ | b) small intestine        |
| 8. сокращение мышц       | _____ | c) invade a body          |
| 9. вторгаться в организм | _____ | d) oral cavity            |
| 10. ротовая полость      | _____ | e) connective tissue      |

**IV. В вопросах 13 – 17 заполните пропуски модальными глаголами:**

13. \_\_\_\_\_ *I borrow your umbrella, please?*
14. *You* \_\_\_\_\_ *leave, when you finish your test.*
15. *He* \_\_\_\_\_ *get up early if he wants to catch 8.30 train.*
16. *You* \_\_\_\_\_ *use this iron, it is broken.*
17. *If you have a toothache, you* \_\_\_\_\_ *see a dentist.*

**V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите ошибки в предложениях:**

18. *The abdomen is the smallest cavity.* \_\_\_\_\_
19. *The respiratory system is the system which excretes the largest part of the waste products.*
20. *Leucocytes are produced in lymph nodes scattered throughout the body.*
- \_\_\_\_\_

## Тест 6

**I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:**

1. *Bile is secreted by ... and participates in the digestive process.*
- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| a) the intestines | c) the kidneys |
| b) the bladder    | d) the liver   |
2. *Contractions of the ... coat move food along the digestive tract.*



- a) muscular
- b) mucous
- c) internal
- d) serous

**3. Sleep is accompanied by ... respiration.**

- a) faster
- b) slowing of
- c) accelerated
- d) stop of

**4. The body of stomach is made up of ... portions.**

- c) two
- d) four
- c) three
- d) one

**6. ... respiration is observed in many diseases.**

- c) acceleration
- d) accelerating
- c) accelerates
- d) accelerated

**II. В предложениях 6 – 10 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:**

**6. ... are the parts of the respiratory system.**

- c) the liver
- d) the spleen
- c) the pharynx
- d) the trachea
- e) the bronchi
- f) the gall-bladder

**7. The abdominal cavity contains ....**

- c) the gall-bladder
- d) the trachea
- c) the pancreas
- d) the urethra
- e) the stomach
- f) the pharynx

**8. Ask ... what he knows about war.**

- c) nobody
- d) anyone
- c) something
- d) everyone
- e) no one
- f) anybody

**9. Выберите синонимы:**

- c) beneath
- d) next to
- c) above
- d) near
- e) under
- f) lower

**10. Выберите прилагательные в превосходной степени:**

- c) colder
- d) least
- c) worse
- d) most interesting
- e) more difficult
- f) smallest

**III. В вопросах 11 – 12 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:**

**11.**

- |                        |       |                     |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------|
| 6. брюшная полость     | _____ | a) inhaled air      |
| 7. маленькие трубочки  | _____ | b) under influence  |
| 8. под влиянием        | _____ | c) fine tubes       |
| 9. вдыхаемый воздух    | _____ | d) mucous coat      |
| 10. слизистая оболочка | _____ | e) abdominal cavity |

**12.**

- |                                    |       |                            |
|------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| 6. пищеварительный сок             | _____ | a) lumbar vertebra         |
| 7. вместительность мочевого пузыря | _____ | b) digestive juice         |
| 8. полость грудной клетки          | _____ | c) arterial pressure       |
| 9. поясничный позвонок             | _____ | d) capacity of the bladder |
| 10. артериальное давление          | _____ | e) thoracic cavity         |

**VI. В вопросах 13 – 17 заполните пропуски модальными глаголами:**

15. *I'm sorry for being late, \_\_\_\_\_ I come in?*
16. *Students \_\_\_\_\_ pass exams at the end of each term.*
18. *He \_\_\_\_\_ run very fast, when he was young.*
19. *You \_\_\_\_\_ park near a zebra crossing.*
20. \_\_\_\_\_ *you like some coffee?*

VII. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите ошибки в предложениях:

18. *The urinary system consists of the digestive tract and digestive glands.*  
\_\_\_\_\_
19. *The kidneys are two cone-shaped organs.* \_\_\_\_\_
20. *The spleen may be regarded as a filter which removes from the blood impurities, the urine.*  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Тест 7

I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:

1. *... serves as a container of food, which is partly digested in it.*
- |                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| c) the intestine | c) the spleen  |
| d) the stomach   | d) the bladder |
2. *The peritoneum, the ... coat, covers the digestive organs in the abdominal cavity.*
- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| c) serous   | c) mucous   |
| d) internal | d) muscular |
3. *While contracting the diaphragm descends increasing the size of the ... cavity.*
- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| c) digestive | c) abdominal |
| d) pelvic    | d) thoracic  |
4. *An adult at rest makes about ... respiratory movements per minute.*
- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| c) 20 | c) 60 |
| d) 50 | d) 80 |
5. *The muscular ... increases the capacity of the thorax.*
- |               |                  |
|---------------|------------------|
| c) contract   | c) contraction   |
| d) contracted | d) contractility |

II. В предложениях 6 - 10 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:

6. *The urinary system consists of ....*
- |                |                |                     |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| c) the kidneys | c) the spleen  | e) the gall-bladder |
| d) the liver   | d) the bladder | f) the urethra      |
7. *There are some large glands in the mucous coat of the digestive tract, they are ....*
- |                        |                           |                       |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| c) the salivary glands | c) the respiratory glands | e) the mammary glands |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|

- d) the liver                      d) the pancreas                      f) the genital glands

**8. There is ... in the room.**

- c) everywhere                      c) somebody                      e) someone  
d) nobody                      d) nowhere                      f) anything

**9. Выберите синонимы:**

- c) quality                      c) amount                      e) quantity  
d) height                      d) volume                      f) weight

**10. Выберите прилагательные в сравнительной степени:**

- c) less                      c) more serious                      e) strongest  
d) best                      d) most famous                      f) colder

**III. В вопросах 11 – 12 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:**

**11.**

- |                           |       |                                |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 6. жизненный объем легких | _____ | a) speed up heart              |
| 7. органбобовидной формы  | _____ | b) vital capacity of the lungs |
| 8. дыхательные пути       | _____ | c) muscular contraction        |
| 9. ускорять работу сердца | _____ | d) bean-shaped organ           |
| 10. мышечное сокращение   | _____ | e) air passages                |

**12.**

- |                          |       |                      |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------------|
| 6. слюнные железы        | _____ | a) mucous coat       |
| 7. слизистая оболочка    | _____ | b) air pressure      |
| 8. давление воздуха      | _____ | c) physical exertion |
| 9. физическое напряжение | _____ | d) vagus nerve       |
| 10. блуждающий нерв      | _____ | e) salivary glands   |

**V. В вопросах 13 – 17 заполните пропуски модальными глаголами:**

13. Jane \_\_\_\_\_ run 1500 meters in 5 minutes.

14. You've finished your work, now you \_\_\_\_\_ watch TV.

15. I'll be late for work this morning, because I \_\_\_\_\_ go to the bank first.

16. We \_\_\_\_\_ to meet at 9.00 a.m.

17. You \_\_\_\_\_ see a doctor, you look pale.

**V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите ошибки в предложениях:**

18. The stomach serves as a bile reservoir. \_\_\_\_\_

19. The function of lymphocytes is protection against infection. \_\_\_\_\_

20. Salivary digestion takes place in the small intestine. \_\_\_\_\_

## Тест 8

**I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:**

**1. From the stomach food passes into ....**

- c) the intestine c) the pancreas  
d) the gall-bladder d) the spleen

**2. The ... system not only regulates the activity of each organ, but also coordinates their activity.**

- c) digestive c) nervous  
d) urinary d) cardiovascular

**3. In ... no digestion takes place.**

- c) the mouth c) the stomach  
d) the intestine d) the small intestine

**4. With normal digestion almost ... per cent of all carbohydrates, fats and animal proteins are absorbed.**

- c) 30 c) 70  
d) 50 d) 100

**5. Every cell regulates certain chemical .....**

- c) nutrients c) nutritionals  
d) nutritions d) nutritives

**II. В предложениях 6 - 10 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:**

**6. ... are the part of the digestive tract.**

- c) the pharynx c) the bladder e) the small intestine  
d) the ureter d) the kidneys f) the stomach

**7. The bladder is situated in the cavity of the pelvis and has three parts ....**

- c) the upper chamber c) the lower chamber e) the body  
d) the left lobe d) the apex f) the fundus

**8. There is ... in this room who can speak French.**

- c) nobody c) none e) anybody  
d) anything d) no one f) nothing

**9. Выберите синонимы:**

- c) begin c) cease e) finish  
d) stop d) continue f) start

**10. Выберите прилагательные в сравнительной степени:**

- c) more c) most e) thinnest  
d) thicker d) worse f) most dangerous

**IV. В вопросах 11 – 12 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:**

**11.**

6. токсичные вещества \_\_\_\_\_ a) muscular tube  
7. просачиваться \_\_\_\_\_ b) increase greatly  
8. мышечная трубка \_\_\_\_\_ c) squeeze out  
9. учащенное дыхание \_\_\_\_\_ d) toxic substances  
10. значительно увеличиваться \_\_\_\_\_ e) accelerated respiration

**12.**

6. толстый кишечник \_\_\_\_\_ a) cause vomiting

- |                        |       |                         |
|------------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| 7. левыйжелудочек      | _____ | b) process of digestion |
| 8. для того, чтобы     | _____ | c) largeintestine       |
| 9. процесс пищеварения | _____ | d) left ventricle       |
| 10. вызыватьрвоту      | _____ | e) in order to          |

IV. В вопросах 13 – 17 заполните пропуски модальными глаголами:

13. *It's very hot in the classroom \_\_\_\_\_ I open the window?*
14. *You \_\_\_\_\_ go to the reading hall to prepare a report on Anatomy for tomorrow.*
15. *He is a good student so he \_\_\_\_\_ pass all the exams with excellent marks.*
16. *You \_\_\_\_\_ forget to pay the electricity bill, or you'll be cut off.*
17. \_\_\_\_\_ *I have a glass of juice, please.*

VI. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите ошибки в предложениях:

18. *The liver serves as a container of food.*\_\_\_\_\_
19. *The kidney is a reservoir for urine.* \_\_\_\_\_
20. *An exhalation involves entrance of atmospheric air into the lungs through the air passages.*  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Эталоны ответов к тестам 5-8

	I	II	III	IV
11	a	d	b	a
22	c	a	a	c
33	b	b	d	b
44	d	c	a	d
55	b	d	c	a
66	b, d, e	c, d, f	a, d, f	a, e, f
77	d, e, f	a, c, e	a, b, d	d, e, f
88	a, c, e	b, d, f	c, e, f	a, c, d
99	a, b, c	a, e, f	c, d, e	b, c, e
110	c, d, f	b, d, f	a, c, f	a, b, d
111	c	e	b	d
112	a	c	d	c
113	d	b	e	a

<b>114</b>	e	a	a	e
<b>115</b>	b	d	c	b
<b>116</b>	b	b	e	c
<b>117</b>	e	d	a	d
<b>118</b>	a	e	b	e
<b>119</b>	c	a	c	b
<b>220</b>	d	c	d	a
<b>221</b>	can	may	can	may
<b>222</b>	may	must	may	must
<b>323</b>	must	could	must	can
<b>224</b>	can't	must not	are	mustn't
<b>225</b>	should	would	should	can
<b>226</b>	largest	digestive	gall-bladder	stomach
<b>227</b>	urinary	bean-shaped	leucocytes	bladder
<b>228</b>	lymphocytes	the kidneys	intestinal	inhalation

## Тест 9

I. В каждом предложении выбрать один правильный ответ.

1. ... *single hormone ... endocrine gland acts wholly by itself.*

- a) either ... or
- b) neither ... nor
- c) as ... as
- d) so ... that

2. *The patient must keep in bed, ... his disease may affect the heart.*

- a) for
- b) but
- c) and
- d) that

3. *The overall composition of the body is about ... per cent water.*

- a) 10
- b) 80
- c) 30
- d) 60

4. *The oxidation of foods produces heat thus ... kinetic energy for work.*

- a) provisionary
- b) provide
- c) providing
- d) provided that

5. *A disturbance in the activity of the endocrine glands ... by changes throughout the organism.*

- a) is accompanied
- b) accompany
- c) accompanied
- d) will accompany

II. В вопросах 6 – 10 выбрать 3 из 6.

6. *Organic foods include ...*

- a) carbohydrates
- b) salts
- c) fats
- d) proteins
- e) water
- f) vitamins

7. *Carbohydrates are found mainly in the ...*

- a) lungs
- b) liver
- c) kidneys
- d) muscles
- e) skin
- f) blood

8. *Various harmful and unnecessary substances are eliminated from the body by the ...*

- a) kidneys
- b) skin
- c) muscles
- d) blood
- e) liver
- f) lungs

9. *Выберите суффиксы прилагательных:*

- a) – less
- b) – ness
- c) –able
- d) – ous
- e) – ly
- f) - ment

10. *Выберите притяжательные местоимения:*

- a) me
- b) your

- c) you
- d) him
- e) its
- f) their

### III. В вопросах 11 – 12 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям.

- |   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 11. 1. органические вещества                      | a) frequenturination             |
| 2. частое мочеиспускание                          | b) feelone'spulse                |
| 3. разносить по организму                         | c) cutaneoussense                |
| 4. пальпироватьпульс                              | d) carry throughout the organism |
| 5. кожноеощущение                                 | e) organic foods                 |
|   |                                  |
| 12. 1. produce heat                               | a) вырабатыватьтепло             |
| 2. feltiredb) обнаружить наличие азота            |                                  |
| 3. reveal the presence of nitrogen                | c) защищатьотперегрева           |
| 4. beinterconnectedd) быть взаимосвязанными       |                                  |
| 5. protectfromoverheatinge) чувствовать усталость |                                  |

### IV. В вопросах 13 – 17 заполните пропуски.

- 13. Protein is essential ... maintaining body structure.
- 14. The excretory organs are ..., the skin and the lungs.
- 15. Most of the body ... are eliminated in the urine.
- 16. The hypophysis ... (to connect) with hypothalamus.
- 17. The cerebellum ... (to locate) beneath the posterior part of the cerebrum.

### V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите ошибки в предложениях.

- 18. Everyone know what pain and touch are.
- 19. The kidney don't manufacture the elements which compose urine.
- 20. Does the oxidation of foods produces heat or energy?

## Тест 10

### I. В вопросах 1 – 5 выбрать 1 из 4.

1. *Foods ... be divided into two classes.*

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| a) must   | c) may    |
| b) should | d) are to |

2. *The percentage of water in blood plasma is about ... per cent.*

- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| a) 90 | c) 40 |
| b) 10 | d) 60 |

3. *The ... of foods produces heat.*

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| a) oxygen    | c) oxygenate |
| b) oxidation | d) oxide     |



**4. ... is formed in the kidneys.**

- |            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| a) urine   | c) urination |
| b) urinary | d) urology   |

**5. Excessive secretion of the growth hormone in childhood ... in gigantism.**

- |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| a) is resulting | c) result  |
| b) is resulted  | d) results |

II.B вопросах 6 – 10 выбрать 3 из 6.

**6. Scientists have discovered that the part for ... is found in the front of the cerebrum.**

- |            |           |             |
|------------|-----------|-------------|
| a) thought | c) memory | e) speaking |
| b) hearing | d) sight  | f) feeling  |

**7. Touch receptors are unevenly distributed being most numerous in the ...**

- |                |         |           |
|----------------|---------|-----------|
| a) nose        | c) eyes | e) tongue |
| b) finger tips | d) lips | f) ears   |

**8. The cutaneous senses are ...**

- |             |            |           |
|-------------|------------|-----------|
| a) touch    | c) hearing | e) pain   |
| b) pressure | d) heat    | f) hunger |

**9. Foods taken into the body ... energy on oxidation.**

- |            |          |            |
|------------|----------|------------|
| a) support | c) yield | e) give    |
| b) reduce  | d) take  | f) produce |

10. Выберите суффиксы числительных:

- |         |         |          |
|---------|---------|----------|
| a) – y  | c) – en | e) -teen |
| b) - th | d) - ty | f) -fy   |

III.B вопросах 11 – 12 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям.

11. 1. нарушать обмен
2. выводиться через легкие
3. сердечнососудистая система
4. хирургическое лечение
5. иметь 5 чувств

- |                                 |
|---------------------------------|
| a) cardiovascular system        |
| b) upset metabolism             |
| c) possess five senses          |
| d) be evaporated from the lungs |
| e) surgical treatment           |

13. 1. be under treatment
2. make up a single system
3. necessary for the growth
4. coordinate activities
5. harmful substances

- |                                |
|--------------------------------|
| a) необходимый для роста       |
| b) вредные вещества            |
| c) координировать деятельность |
| d) составлять единую систему   |
| e) проходить лечение           |

IV. В вопросах 13 – 17 заполните пропуски.

13. Experts make their discoveries ... time ... time.

14. Most of the body wastes are eliminated in the ... by the urinary organs.

15. Each kidney is formed of about a million ... .
16. Hypophysis ... (regulate) the activity of other endocrine glands.
17. Carbohydrates ... (know) to be the chief source of energy.

V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите ошибки в предложениях.

18. The spinal cord and the brain are regulating motor activity.
19. The brain isn't feel any impulses from the part being operated on.
20. Minerals must be ingest with our food.

## Тест 11

I. В вопросах 1 – 5 выбрать 1 из 4.

1. *Energy ... in your body by oxidizing of sugar.*
  - a) produce
  - b) will produce
  - c) produced
  - d) is produced
2. *A ... chemist Kasimir Funk extracted a crystalline substance.*
  - a) Russian
  - b) German
  - c) American
  - d) Polish
3. *Moist air prevents ... from the skin.*
  - a) vapour
  - b) evaporate
  - c) evaporable
  - d) evaporation
4. *An excretory function is performed ... the skin.*
  - a) in
  - b) by
  - c) on
  - d) at
5. *In the kidneys the blood is ... of harmful substances.*
  - a) cleansed
  - b) cleared
  - c) claimed
  - d) cleaned

II. В вопросах 6 – 10 выбрать 3 из 6.

6. *The special senses in which the receptors lie in special organs are ...*
  - a) cold
  - b) sight
  - c) fatigue
  - d) hearing
  - e) smell
  - f) equilibrium
7. *The oxidation of foods maintains the body temperature and ... kinetic energy for work.*
  - a) provide
  - b) disturbs
  - c) lacks
  - d) furnishes
  - e) supplies
  - f) reveals
8. *The important function of the kidneys is to maintain the proper balance of ... in the body fluids.*
  - a) blood
  - b) water
  - c) salts
  - d) minerals
  - e) urea
  - f) acids
9. Выберите суффиксы глаголов:
  - a) -tion
  - c) -ate
  - e) -ness

b) – fuld) –fyf) - en

10. Выберите личные местоимения в косвенном падеже:

- |         |        |          |
|---------|--------|----------|
| a) my   | c) you | e) them  |
| b) your | d) her | d) their |

III. В вопросах 11 – 12 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям.

- |                             |                         |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 11. 1. потребление жидкости | a) nerve cells          |
| 2. эндокринные железы       | b) inorganic foods      |
| 3. неорганические вещества  | c) endocrine glands     |
| 4. нервные клетки           | d) sense of equilibrium |
| 5. чувствование равновесия  | e) liquid intake        |
- 
- |  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| 12. 1. reaction of sensibility                       | a) избежать болезни      |
| 2. voluntary response                                | b) выводиться через кожу |
| 3. be evaporated from the body surface               | c) произвольная реакция  |
| 4. prevent illness) в свою очередь                   |                          |
| 5. in one's turn) проба определения чувствительности |                          |

IV. В вопросах 13 – 17 заполните пропуски.

13. The secret of a proper diet depends ... the ability to prepare and serve meals.
14. Moist air prevents ... from the skin.
15. The ... system and the endocrines are two organ systems which coordinate the activities of all others.
16. All parts of the body ... (connect) by nerves.
17. K. Punk ... (extract) a substance capable of curing beri-beri.

V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите ошибки в предложениях.

18. Insulin is necessary in the blood stream so that sugar could pass from the blood into the cells of the body.
19. The activity of endocrine glands is regulated by the nervous system.
20. Substances which make up the body are not distributed equally in all organs.

## Тест 12

I. В вопросах 1 – 5 выбрать 1 из 4.

1. *The oxidation of foods ... heat or energy.*

- |             |                     |
|-------------|---------------------|
| a) produces | c) is produced      |
| b) produce  | d) will be produced |

2. *Vitamin ... is produced by intestinal bacteria.*

- |      |      |
|------|------|
| a) K | c) E |
| b) B | d) A |

**3. Blood ... into the kidneys through blood vessels.**

- a) is flown    c) is being flown  
b) flows    d) flow

4. Hormones play a very important part ... the organism.

- a) in                      c) on  
b) upon                d) at

**5.** *A distribution in the activities of the endocrine glands ... by changes throughout the organism.*

- a) is accompanied                      c) accompanied  
b) accompany                              d) will accompany

**II.** В вопросах 6 – 10 выбрать 3 из 6.

**6. The urinary system consists of the ... .**

- a) liver                      c) lungs                      e) stomach  
b) kidneys                  d) ureters                      f) urethra

**7. The brain is made up of ...**

- a) cerebrum                  c) cerebellum                  e) medulla  
b) cerebritis                d) medium                     f) medullitis

**8. The general body senses are ....**

- a) sexual sensation      c) hunger      e) thirst  
b) pain      d) sight      f) touch

9. Выберите суффиксы существительных:

- a) - ing
- b) - ist
- c) - teen
- d) - by
- e) - ian
- f) - ize

10. Выберите предлоги времени:

- a) after
- b) because of
- c) since
- d) till
- e) for
- f) from

**III. В вопросах 11 – 12 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям.**

- |                                  |                             |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 11. 1. защищать от перегрева     | a) endocrine glands         |
| 2. эндокринные железы            | b) that is why              |
| 3. вот почему                    | c) protect from overheating |
| 4. посылать импульс              | d) sense of touch           |
| 5. осязание                      | e) send impulse             |
| 12. 1. throughout the organism   | a) питательные вещества     |
| 2. nutritional substances        | b) поглощение жидкости      |
| 3. poor memory                   | c) повсему организму        |
| 4. water intake                  | d) блуждающая почка         |
| 5. movable kidney) плохая память |                             |

**IV. В вопросах 13 – 17 заполните пропуски.**

13. It is necessary to select the proper foods ... order to protect us against the diseases.
14. ... is formed in tiny perspiration glands found in the skin.
15. ... is considered to be the chief gland of the endocrine system.
16. The brain ... (make up) of three parts.
17. Milk we usually use ... (regard) as the most excellent food, it contains much protein but little sugar.

**V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите ошибки в предложениях.**

18. Scientists study the deficiency diseases for many years.
19. Once a child have learned to walk, this action is accomplished without conscious notice.
20. How the food is burnt up?

## Эталоны ответов к тестам 9-12

№	вариант 1	вариант 2	вариант 3	вариант 4
11	b	c	d	a
22	a	a	d	a
33	d	b	d	b
44	c	a	b	d
55	a	d	a	a
66	a c d	a,c,f	b,d,e	b,d,f
77	b d f	b,d,e	a,d,e	a,c,e
88	a b f	a,d,e	b,c,f	a,c,e
99	a c d	b,d,e	c,d,f	a,b,e
110	b e f	b,d,e	c,d,e	a,c,d
111	e, a, d, b, c	b, d,a,e,c,	e,c,b,a,d	c,a,b,e,d
112	a, e, b, d, c	e, d, a, c, b	e,c,b,a,d	c,a,e,b,d
113	for	from ... to	on	in
114	kidneys	urine	evaporation	sweat
115	wastes	nephrons	nervous	hypophysis
116	is connected	regulates	are connected	is made
117	is located	are known	extracted	is regarded
118	knows	regulate	can	have studied
119	doesn't	doesn't	activities	has learned
220	produce	ingested	substances	How is the food burnt up?

### Тест 13

I. В вопросах с 1- 5 выбрать 1 из 4.

**1. Chemically, the active virus particles were found to behave like**

...

- a) bacteria
- b) giant molecules
- c) crystals
- d) animals

**2. Certain viral particles have recently been shown to contain ... as part of their essential structures.**

- a) blood
- b) fluids
- c) viruses
- d) lipids

**3. Man's most useful servants and his most destructive masters are**

...

- a) bacteria
- b) drugs
- c) viruses
- d) germs

**4. If we examined the bacteria we should find that they have many of the characteristics of ...**

- a) people
- b) birds
- c) animals
- d) plants

**5 ... is generally caused by staphylococcus, which reaches the bones via the blood stream from a distant focus, often a throat infection.**

- a) fracture
- b) osteomyelitis
- c) flue
- d) toothache

II. В вопросах 6 – 8 выбрать 3 из 6.

**6. There may be different types of fractures:**

- a) open
- b) affected
- c) compulsory
- d) closed
- e) complete
- f) complicated

**7. Acute osteomyelitis is a dangerous disease, especially when it affects ... .**

- a) shoulder
- b) pelvis
- c) coccyx
- d) upper end of the femur
- e) fingers
- f) vertebrae

**8. Microorganisms are rarely found on certain healthy mucous membranes, such as those of ... .**

- the kidneys
- spleen
- liver
- lungs
- bladder
- stomach

**III. В вопросах с 9 – 13 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:**

- |                                |                          |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 9. незначительное воспаление   | a) severe suppuration    |
| 10. сильное нагноение          | b) cerebral haemorrhage  |
| 11. поднадкостный абсцесс      | c) minor inflammation    |
| 12. кровоизлияние в мозг       | d) hereditary condition  |
| 13. наследственное заболевание | e) subperiosteal abscess |

**IV. В вопросах с 14 – 17 заполните пропуски:**

14. Bacteria may ... free or in aggregates .
15. The smallest bacteria are beyond the range of our most powerful light ...
16. Viruses attack all parts of the body except ... .
17. Probably the bacteria are made up of various kinds of organisms, some are related to ... , others to ... .

**V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите и объясните ошибки в предложениях:**

18. The experiment would be ready by the end of the month if they will supply us with all the necessary material on the problem.
19. In those who survive the acute phase the disease often persisted as chronic osteomyelitis.
20. The patient was examined for an injury to his leg which will be broken in an automobile accident.

**Тест 14**

**I. В вопросах с 1- 5 выбрать 1 из 4.**

**1. The diagnosis of a complicated fracture was made and the patient was directed to the ... .**

- |                               |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| a) traumatological department | c) consulting room |
| b) surgical department        | d) polyclinic      |

**2. Pain which had been developed in ... may be due to a blood-flow deficiency in the coronary vessels.**

- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| a) the liver  | c) the lungs |
| b) the spleen | d) the heart |

**3. Approximately one fourth of all deaths in the world result from ...**

- |                            |                |
|----------------------------|----------------|
| a) coronary artery disease | c) cancer      |
| b) headache                | d) stomachache |

**4. It is estimated that more than one out of every ten persons suffers some degree of insufficiency of ... .**



- a) vitamins
- b) blood supply to the heart
- c) oxygen
- d) alcohol

**5.... simply means high blood pressure.**

- a) heart failure
- b) fracture
- c) hypertension
- d) arterialocclusion

**II. В вопросах 6 – 8 выбрать 3 из 6.**

**6. All compound fracture patients must be protected against ... ..**

- a) visitors
- b) movement
- c) muscle spasm
- d) taking food
- e) speaking
- f) loss of position

**7. Certain factors are definitely involved in the high incidence of heart disease ... .**

- a) the stress
- b) the incidence of smoking
- c) active life
- d) strict diet
- e) diets high in saturated fats
- f) regular physical exercises

**8. The pulse can be felt on any arteries that are close to the surface of the body such as on ... .**

- a) the temple
- b) shoulder-blade
- c) the coccyx
- d) the wrist
- e) the sides of the throat
- f) the ankle

**III. В вопросах с 9 – 13 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:**

- 9. бронхиальное дерево
- 10. сердечно – сосудистое заболевание
- 11. хирургическое отделение
- 12. открытый перелом
- 13. соответствующее лечение
- a) open fracture
- b) surgical department
- c) bronchial tree
- d) appropriate treatment
- e) cardiovascular ailment

**IV. В вопросах с 14 – 17 заполните пропуски:**

- 14. Acute osteomyelitis generally affects the upper end of ... or lower end of ... .
- 15. Hypertension simply means ... .
- 16. Angina pectoris may not actually be noticed until the work load is too great, in relation to the flow in the ... vessels.

17. They decided to become surgeons after they graduated from  
....

**V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите и объясните ошибки в предложениях:**

18. The fractures is caused by direct and indirect violence.  
19. By the end of the work we will be explored surgically the posterior tibial artery.  
20. If an object will pass in front of the eyes, the change in the intensity of the light will stimulate the nerve endings in the eye.

### Тест 15

**В вопросах с 1- 5 выбрать 1 из 4.**

**1. A hypertensive patient tends to develop ... much sooner than a person who had not suffered from hypertension.**

- |                            |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| a) cardiovascular ailments | c) angina         |
| b) headaches               | d) kidney disease |

**2. A wave of pressure that starts at the heart with each beat of the left ventricle and travels along the arteries is called ...**

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| a) the aorta    | c) the pulse     |
| b) hypertension | d) heart failure |

**3. The blood pressure at the moment of relaxation of the heart is the ...**

- |                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| a) hypertension      | c) systolic pressure  |
| b) hormone imbalance | d) diastolic pressure |

**4. The coronary blood vessels surrounding the heart have derived their name from the fact that they encircle the heart like ... .**

- |                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| a) triangle          | c) the sun        |
| b) a crown or corona | d) a wedding ring |

**5 If the limb is distorted consult a ... .**

- |              |                   |
|--------------|-------------------|
| a) dentist   | c) traumatologist |
| b) therapist | d) surgeon        |

**II. В вопросах 6 – 8 выбрать 3 из 6.**

**6. Cardiovascular ailments are by far the chief causes of ... among both middle-aged and elderly people.**

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| a) stress     | d) fractures   |
| b) illness    | e) death       |
| c) disability | f) obstruction |

**7. Cardiomyopathy has been defined as ... , or disorders of heart muscle of unknown or obscure etiology.**

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| a) subacute | d) acute    |
| b) open     | e) damaging |
| c) complex  | f) chronic  |

**8. Bacteria are minute single-celled living beings devoid of ... , ... and ... .**

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| a) shape | a) spores |
| b) roots | b) leaves |
| c) body  | c) stems  |

**III. В вопросах с 9 – 13 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:**

- |                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 9. слизистая оболочка      | a) pus formation           |
| 10. вирус табачной мозаики | b) mucous membrane         |
| 11. метод исследования     | c) acute osteomyelitis     |
| 12. острый остеомиелит     | d) tobacco mosaic virus    |
| 13. образование гноя       | e) method of investigation |

**IV. В вопросах с 14 – 17 заполните пропуски:**

14. In patients with broken bones in an arm or hand the affected limb is secured to the body with ... .
15. The ... was stopped by putting on a dressing.
16. The practical studies in surgery will begin at the ... .
17. Acute osteomyelitis is generally caused by ... .

**V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите и объясните ошибки в предложениях:**

18. If the doctor will know the reason of the patient's trouble, he will help him immediately.
19. Before the middle of the 19<sup>th</sup> century, the word 'virus' is commonly applied to all toxic or poisonous substances, including snake venom.
20. There are many preparations which has been effective and are under clinical investigation at the present time.

### Тест 16

**В вопросах с 1- 5 выбрать 1 из 4.**

**1. Compound fracture patients must be protected against:**

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| a) doctors | b) viruses |
|------------|------------|

c) movement

d) speaking

**2. In all open fractures there is some bleeding, but it can generally be stopped by ...**

a) putting on a dressing

c) taking drugs

b) giving an injection

d) calling in a doctor

**3. A hypertensive patient tends to develop ... much sooner than a person had suffered from hypertension.**

a) cardiovascular ailments

c) angina

b) headaches

d) kidney disease

**4. If the limb is distorted consult a ...**

a) dentist

c) traumatologist

b) therapist

d) surgeon

**5. If we examined the bacteria we should find that they have the characteristics of ...**

a) people

c) animals

b) birds

d) plants

**II. В вопросах 6 – 8 выбрать 3 из 6.**

**6. There may be different types of fractures ...**

a) open

d) closed

b) affected

e) complete

c) compulsory

f) complicated

**7. Acute Osteomyelitis is a dangerous disease, especially when it affects ...**

a) shoulder

femur

b) pelvis

e) fingers

c) coccyx

f) vertebrae

d) upper end of the

**8. Microorganisms are rarely found on certain healthy mucous membranes, such as those of ...**

a) the kidneys

b) spleen

c) lungs

d) bladder

e) stomach

f) liver

**III. В вопросах с 9 – 13 найдите английские эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:**

- |                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 9.воспаление легких    | a) abdomen               |
| 10.брюшная полость     | b) coughattack           |
| 11. приступкашля       | c) to apply dressing     |
| 12. накладыватьповязку | d) heart attack          |
| 13. сердечныйприступ   | e) inflammation of lungs |

**IV. В вопросах с 14 – 17 заполните пропуски:**

14. In all open fractures there is some ...
15. The size of the microscopical organisms can be estimated by filtration, consequently they are referred to as ... .
16. Viruses are distinguished from poisons and venoms because of their ... quality.
17. Bacteria have many characteristics of ... and ... .

**V. В вопросах 18 – 20 найдите и объясните ошибки в предложениях:**

18. The nurse have already dressed the patient's wound.
19. The infection were followed by intense reaction with pus formation in the marrow spaces.
- 20.Bacteria is so small that they can be seen only with the aid of powerful microscope.

**Эталоны ответов к тестам 13-16**

**I вариант**

1 - b		9 - c	14 - be	18 - supplied
2 - d	6 - a d f	10 - a	15 -microscope	19 - persists
3 - c	7 - b d f	11 - e	16 - digestive system	20 - had been
4 - c	8 - a c d	12 - b	17 - algae, fungi	
5 - b		13 - d		

**II вариант**

1 - a		9 - c	14 - tibia/femur	18 - are caused
2 - d	6 - b, c, f	10 - e	15 - high blood pressure	19 - will have explored

3 - a	7 – a, b, e	11 – b	16 – blood	20 – passes
4 - a	8 – a, d, e	12 – a	17 – Academy (institute)	
5 - c		13 – d		

### III вариант

1 - a		9 – b	14 – plaster of Paris	18 - knows
2 - d	6 – b, c, e	10 – d	15 – bleeding	19 – was
3 - d	7 – a, b, e	11 – e	16 – sixth year	20 - have
4 - a	8 – a, b, e	12 – c	17 – staphylococcus	
5 - c		13 – a		

### IV вариант

1 - c		9 – e	14 – bleeding	18 - has
2 - a	6 – a, c, e	10 – a	15 – filterable viruses	19 – was
3 - a	7 – a, b, d	11 – b	16 - infectious	20 - are
4 - c	8 – a, c, d	12 – c	17 – animals, plants	
5 - c		13 – d		

## Тест 17

### I. В вопросах 1-5 выбрать один правильный ответ из 4-х.

1. An occlusion in coronary arteries is very serious and ... cause sudden death.

- a) must
- b) may
- c) should
- d) had to

2. Pain from the heart may be due to a blood-flow ... in the coronary vessels.

- a) deficiency
- b) improvement
- c) blockage
- d) disturbance

3. The vascular pathologic ... is very variable.

- a) damage
- b) obstruction
- c) disorder
- d) development

4. These diseases are ... for more than 80 percent of all cardiovascular disease deaths.

- a) important
- b) serious
- c) common
- d) responsible

5. If a bone in the forearm is broken the splint ... reach above the elbow.

- a) can
- b) must
- c) may
- d) is allowed

### II. В вопросах 6 - 8 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:

6. The patient was examined for an ... to his leg.

- a) problem
- b) trauma
- c) fracture
- d) injury
- e) spasm
- f) incidence

7. The ... of heart and artery diseases cannot be minimized.

- a) structure
- b) severity
- c) danger
- d) pressure
- e) importance
- f) result

8. A hypertensive patient tends to develop cardiovascular ... .

- a) causes
- b) disorders
- c) trauma
- d) ailments
- e) occlusion
- f) diseases

### III. В вопросах 9 - 13 найдите эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:

9. опасное лекарство

10. широко распространенная болезнь

11. раздражение кожи

12. ослаблять здоровье

13. основная болезнь

- a) chief illness
- b) dangerous drug
- c) to weaken the health
- d) irritation of skin
- e) widespread disease

**IV. В вопросах 14 - 17 заполните пропуски:**

- 14. Great majority of patients recover if they receive proper ...
- 15. ... in the vessels of the brain and kidneys are very dangerous
- 16. All control patients were ... this medicine over a period of 2 weeks.
- 17. All the respiratory passages are ... with the ... membrane.

**V. В вопросах 18 - 20 найти грамматические ошибки:**

- 18. Respiratory infections usually affects people between ages of 15 to 35.
- 19. What is the symptoms and signs of bronchitis?
- 20. The first step in treating any lung disorder is stop smoking.



## Тест 18

**I. В вопросах 1- 5 выбрать один правильный из 4- х вариантов.**

1. The patient ... examined for an injury to his leg which had been broken in an accident.

- a) had    c) are  
b) was                                         d) were

2. Great majority of coronary disease patient recover and ... to lead active lives.

- a) are able                      c) are useful  
b) is possible                  d) are important

3. High blood pressure in the arteries ... sclerosis of blood vessels all over the body.

- a) involves                      c) connects  
b) causes                        d) improves

4. In bronchitis the upper portion of the ... is affected more often than the lower one.

- a) abdomen  
b) chest  
c) cardiovascular system  
d) respiratory tract

## 5. Smoking ... protective mechanism of the lungs

- a) removes                      c) contains  
b) damages                    d) prevents

**II. В вопросах 6-8 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:**

6. Air pollution and respiratory infection ... chronic bronchitis and emphysema.

- a) produce  
b) involve  
c) cause  
d) aggravate  
e) contain  
f) complete

7. Certain factors which are involved in the high incidence of heart disease are: ...

- a) the stress  
b) the incidence of smoking  
c) active life  
d) strict diet  
e) physical exercises  
f) diets high in saturated fats

8. With each beat of the left ventricle, a wave of pressure ...at the heart.

- a) develops  
b) starts  
c) indicates  
d) begins  
e) performs  
f) takes place

**III. В вопросах 9-13 найдите англ. эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям.**

9. основное заболевание

10. быстрое выздоровление
11. перемещать что - либо
12. разрыв сосудов
13. широко распространенное заболевание
- a) rupture of vessels
- b) chief ailment
- c) widespread disease
- d) rapid recovery
- e) to displace smth.

**IV. В вопросах 14-17 заполнить пропуски.**

14. Hypertension means high...
15. Great majority of coronary disease patients recover if they receive proper ....
16. The upper portion of the respiratory tract is affected more often ... the lower one.
17. Air ... and respiratory ... cause chronic bronchitis.

**V. В вопросах 18 - 20 найти грамматические ошибки.**

18. The patient's wound have been dressed by the nurse.
19. Such pain from the heart are called angina pectoris.
20. The patient were examined for an injury to his leg.

**Тест 19**

**I. В вопросах 1-5 выбрать один правильный ответ из 4-х.**

1. All control patients ... oxygen during period of 2 hours.
 

a) were receiving	d) was receiving
b) is receiving	d) was receiving
c) has receiving	
2. The blood pressure at the moment of ... is called a systolic pressure.
 

a) relaxation	c) examination
b) contraction	d) occlusion
3. ... can contribute to the irritation of the bronchioles.
 

a) high temperature	c) coughing
b) blood pressure	d) lung disorder
4. Pain from the heart may be due to a blood-flow ... in the coronary vessels.
 

a) disturbance	c) contraction
b) deficiency	d) circulation
5. Smokers are ... not only their own air, but are subjecting non-smokers to the health risk.
 

a) increasing	b) discharging
---------------	----------------

c) polluting

d) involving

**II. В вопросах 6 - 8 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:**

6. It is ... that one out of every ten Americans suffers some degree of insufficiency of blood supply to the heart.

a) known

d) interesting

b) impossible

e) estimated

c) determined

f) useful

7. Pain from the heart may be a blood-flow deficiency in the coronary vessels.

a) associated with

d) due to

b) indicated

e) accomplished

c) called

f) caused by

8. What are the ... of chronic bronchitis?

a) troubles

d) symptoms

b) signs

e) problems

c) conditions

f) manifestations

**III. В вопросах 9 - 13 найдите эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:**

9. застойный процесс

a) dangerous drug

10. опасное лекарство

b) due to his illness

11. раздражение кожи

c) to suffer from hemorrhage

12. страдать кровотечением

d) irritation of skin

13. из-за его болезни

e) congestive process

**IV. В вопросах 14 - 17 заполните пропуски:**

14. An occlusion in main coronary arteries may ... sudden death.

15. Pain from the heart may be ... to a blood-flow deficiency in the coronary vessels.

16. Coughing can ... to the irritation of the bronchioles.

17. The blood pressure at the moment of ... is called systolic pressure.

**V. В вопросах 18 - 20 найти грамматические ошибки:**

18. The great majority of coronary disease patients recover and is able to lead active life.

19. A new drug are being tested successfully at the laboratory.

20. The pulse cannot be felt at arteries that are close to the surface of the body.

**Тест 20**

**I. В вопросах 1-5 выбрать один правильный ответ из 4-х.**

1. Yesterday the patient ... to the hospital with essential hypertension.

a) is admitted

b) were admitted

- c) has receiving  
c) are admitted
2. Hemorrhage in the vessels of the brain and vessels of the kidneys are particularly ... .
- a) destructive  
b) impossible  
c) disturbing  
d) degenerative
3. The main treatment of chronic bronchitis consists of eliminating of ... that causes it.
- a) constipation  
b) irritation  
c) inflammation  
d) respiration
4. Frequent coughing is the most ... symptom of bronchitis.
- a) prominent  
b) dangerous  
c) protective  
d) poisonous
5. Approximately one fourth of all deaths in the world result from ... .
- a) headache  
b) vomiting  
c) tooth ache  
d) coronaryarterydisease

**II. В вопросах 6 - 8 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:**

6. The pulse can be felt on any arteries close to the surface of the body such as on ... .
- a) the temple  
b) shoulder-blade  
c) the coccyx  
d) the wrist  
e) the ankle  
f) the sides of the throat
7. Patients with coronary disease are able to lead ... lives if they receive proper treatment.
- a) common  
b) important  
c) useful  
d) necessary  
e) active  
f) dangerous
8. The upper portion of the respiratory tract, the ... are affected more often than the lower.
- a) throat  
b) lung  
c) nose  
d) oral cavity  
e) trachea  
f) eyes

**III. В вопросах 9 - 13 найдите эквиваленты к русским словосочетаниям:**

9. закупорка сосудов  
10. иметь опыт  
11. оценить результаты  
12. страдать головной болью  
13. ухудшить состояние
- a) to have experience  
b) to estimate results  
c) to aggravate the condition  
d) congestion of vessels  
e) to suffer from headache

**IV. В вопросах 14 - 17 заполните пропуски:**

14. The vessels transport blood over the surface of ... .
15. The blood pressure at the moment of relaxation of the heart is called ...
16. When the physician entered the ward the patient was ... injected intravenously.
17. The main treatment of chronic bronchitis consists of eliminating the ... that causes it.

**V. В вопросах 18 - 20 найти грамматические ошибки:**

18. The infection must be followed by intense reaction.
19. Many diseases of man, animals and plants is caused by transmissible agents.
20. There must be different types of fractures: closed, open and complex

## Эталоны ответов к тестам 17-20

### 1 вариант

1 - b		9 – b		
2 - a	6 - b, c, d	10 – e	14-treatment	18 - affect
3 - c	7 - b, c, e	11 – d	15-hypertension	19 - are
4 - d	8 - b, d, f	12 – c	16-receiving	20 - to stop
5 - b		13 – a	17-covered, mucous	

### 2вариант

1 - b		9 – b		
2 - a	6 - a, b, c	10 – d	14-blood pressure	18 - has been
3 - b	7 - a, c, e	11 – e	15 - treatment	19 - is
4 - d	8 - b, d, f	12 – a	16 - often	20 - was
5 - b		13 – c	17 - pollution, infection	

### 3вариант

1 - a		9 – e		
2 - b	6 - a, c, e	10 – a	14 - cause	18 - are able
3 - c	7 - a, d, f	11 – d	15 - due to	19 - is being
4 - b	8 - a, c, e	12 – c	16 - contribute	20 - can
5 - c		13 – b	17 - contraction	

### 4вариант

1 - d		9 – d		
2 - a	6 - a, d, f	10 – a	14 - heart	18 - may
3 - b	7 - c, d, e	11 – b	15 - diastolic	19 - are
4 - a	8 - a, c, e	12 – e	16 - being	20 - may
5 - d		13 – c	17 - irritation	

## Тест 21

**I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:**

- You ... follow all the new medical researches in this field.
  - a) has to
  - b) may
  - c) must
  - d) can
- These procedures must be ... to diagnose a liver disease.
  - a) important
  - b) performed
  - c) examined
  - d) finished
- Bile pigments are excreted into the bile ... .
  - a) passages
  - b) cells
  - c) structures
  - d) circulation
- The patient usually complains of a pain and heartburn after ... .
  - a) emotions
  - b) meals
  - c) walking
  - d) dancing
- A mild infection may develop in the ... and involve the cortex of the kidney.
  - a) stomach
  - b) bladder
  - c) shoulder
  - d) pelvis

**II. В предложениях 6 - 10 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:**

6. Renal colic is ... by the entrance of a stone into the ureter.
  - a) brought about
  - b) called
  - c) suggested
  - d) known
  - e) due to
  - f) caused
7. In case of pyelonephrosis ... and anorexia are present.
  - a) headache
  - b) blood pressure
  - c) fever
  - d) malaise
  - e) haemorrhage
  - f) pain
8. These procedures should be performed to diagnose a liver ... .
  - a) apex
  - b) disease
  - c) structure
  - d) content
  - e) ailment
  - f) disorder
9. These procedures must be performed to ... a liver disease.
  - a) change
  - b) diagnose
  - c) excrete
  - d) reveal
  - e) confirm
  - f) complicate
10. Hematuria is a ... symptom and an important diagnostic sign.
  - a) permanent
  - b) usual
  - c) strong
  - d) constant
  - e) rare
  - f) valuable

**III. В вопросах 11 - 15 установить соответствия:**

11. распознать язву  
12. жаловаться на изжогу  
13. проницаемый сосуд  
14. очевидная желтуха

15. благоприятный исход  
a) to complain on heart burn  
b) obvious jaundice

**IV. В вопросах 16 - 18 заполните пропуски предложениями:**

16. The patient ... jaundice must be transferred ... the hospital.
17. The patient usually complains ... a pain and heart burn ... meals.
18. Minimal secretion ... gastric juice occurs ... the interval between meals.

**V. В вопросах 19 - 20 найти и исправить ошибки:**

19. Infection hepatitis must be transmitted during blood transfusion.  
20. This procedure have to be performed to diagnose a liver disease.

## Тест 22

**I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:**

1. The patient who receive the blood of the diseased donor ... develop a possible test for hepatitis.
  - a) must
  - b) may
  - c) should
  - d) is allowed
2. In cases of hepatocellular jaundice the function of the ... change.
  - a) stomach
  - b) pancreas
  - c) liver
  - d) kidney
3. If you are ill you should consult a doctor and ... do what he says.
  - a) may
  - b) are able
  - c) must
  - d) can
4. Stones in the kidney usually produce ... .
  - a) ulcer
  - b) haemorrhage
  - c) vomiting
  - d) pyelonephritis
5. Sometimes the stone produces ulceration in the ... during its passage.
  - a) abdomen
  - b) ureter
  - c) cortex
  - d) kidney

**II. В предложениях 6 - 10 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:**

6. We shall have ... some antibiotic activity in the sputum.
- |            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| a) detect  | d) determine |
| b) reveal  | e) increase  |
| c) explain | f) organize  |
7. Dogs, inhaling cigarette smoke could develop lung ... .
- |             |                 |
|-------------|-----------------|
| a) activity | d) pressure     |
| b) damage   | e) disease      |
| c) trouble  | d) construction |
8. Both duodenal and gastric ulcers are ... by hypersecretion of gastric juice.



- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| a) connected | d) performed   |
| b) caused    | e) followed    |
| c) due to    | f) result from |
9. The symptoms of pyelonephritis are ... .
- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| a) hypertension | d) anorexia     |
| b) malaise      | e) mild fever   |
| c) haemorrhage  | f) perspiration |
10. These procedures must be performed to ... a liver disease.
- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| a) reveal    | d) complicate |
| b) confirmed | e) excrete    |
| c) diagnose  | f) change     |

**III. В вопросах 11 - 15 установить соответствия:**

- |                            |                           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 11. несовместимый с жизнью | a) to make incision       |
| 12. чувствительный к       | b) severe jaundice        |
| 13. сделать разрез         | c) slight malaise         |
| 14. тяжелая желтуха        | d) susceptible to drugs   |
| 15. легкое недомогание     | e) incompatible with life |

**IV. В вопросах 16 - 18 заполнить пропуски предлогами:**

16. This disease is caused ... various kinds ... poisons.  
 17. These symptoms may result ... diseases ... the liver.  
 18. Infection may develop ... the pelvis ... the stone.

**V. В вопросах 19 - 20 найти и исправить ошибки:**

19. The symptoms of pyelonephritis is mild fever, pain and malaise.  
 20. We must not reveal any antibiotic activity in the sputum.

**Тест 23**

**I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:**

1. Every physician ... knows the pathology of chronic bronchitis and emphysema.
- |          |         |
|----------|---------|
| a) can   | c) may  |
| b) could | d) must |
2. In uncomplicated obstructive jaundice ... function is largely normal.
- |             |                   |
|-------------|-------------------|
| a) cortical | c) spleen         |
| b) liver    | d) cardiovascular |
3. Minimal secretion of ... ... occurs in an interval between meals.
- |                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| a) blood pressure | c) cold perspiration |
| b) gastric juice  | d) urinalysis        |
4. The most important ... of renal calculi is renal colic.
- |              |                  |
|--------------|------------------|
| a) structure | c) manifestation |
| b) part      | d) protection    |

5. The foreign objects forming stones in the kidneys and bladder are ... and small shreds of mucus.

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| a) bacteria | c) wastes   |
| b) poisons  | d) microbes |

**II. В предложениях 6 - 10 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:**

6. The function of the liver cells is changed so that they can not excrete the ... amount of bile pigments.

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| a) sufficient | d) proper     |
| b) large      | e) increased  |
| c) normal     | f) successful |

7. Pure pancreatic juice or bile can ... a destruction of mucosa.

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| a) stop       | d) result in  |
| b) produce    | e) administer |
| c) accomplish | f) cause      |

8. In case of pyelonephrosis ... and anorexia are present.

- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| a) fever          | d) haemorrhage |
| b) blood pressure | e) pain        |
| c) headache       | f) malaise     |

9. A common ... of the kidney includes a number of different conditions.

- |            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| a) disease | d) infection |
| b) cold    | e) trouble   |
| c) ailment | f) condition |

10. At present ulcer is a ... condition.

- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| a) common     | d) necessary |
| b) rare       | e) usual     |
| c) widespread | f) original  |

**III. В вопросах 11 - 15 установить соответствия:**

- |                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 11. легкое недомогание  | a) permeable vessel   |
| 12. сделать разрез      | b) slight malaise     |
| 13. пронизываемый сосуд | c) obvious jaundice   |
| 14. очевидная желтуха   | d) to make incision   |
| 15. распознать язву     | e) to recognize ulcer |

**IV. В вопросах 16 - 18 заполнить пропуски предлогами:**

16. Sometimes infection may develop in the pelvis ... the stone.

17. The pain usually radiates ... the thigh.

18. This disease is caused ... various kinds ... poisons.

**V. В вопросах 19 - 20 найти и исправить ошибки:**

19. The diagnosis can to be made by X-ray examination.

20. There is three structures of the kidney susceptible to disease.

**I. В предложениях 1 - 5 выбрать один правильный ответ:**

1. The patient who have received the wrong type of blood ... be saved.  
a) must  
b) is able  
c) can  
d) is allowed
2. During the ... of colic analgetics are used to control pain.  
a) pressure  
b) attack  
c) feature  
d) movement
3. Infectious hepatitis can be transmitted during blood ... .  
a) pressure  
b) test  
c) coagulation  
d) transfusion
4. Stones are often carried in the kidney for years ... no symptoms.  
a) producing  
b) produced  
c) produces  
d) are produced
5. Not all patients with hyperacidity may develop ...  
a) inflammation  
b) ulcer  
c) obstruction  
d) haemorrhage

**II. В предложениях 6 - 10 выбрать 3 правильных ответа из 6:**

6. These procedures should be performed to diagnose a liver ....
  - a) structure
  - b) disease
  - c) apex
  - d) aliment
  - e) content
  - f) illness
7. Hematuria is a ... symptom and an important diagnostic sign.
  - a) constant
  - b) rare
  - c) permanent
  - d) usual
  - e) strong
  - d) valuable
8. Renal colic is ... by the entrance of stone into the ureter.
  - a) called
  - b) caused
  - c) brought about
  - d) due to
  - e) suggested
  - f) known
9. We could not ... any antibiotic activity in the sputum.
  - a) defect
  - b) understand
  - c) introduce
  - d) reveal
  - e) determine
  - f) divide
10. The patient with jaundice must be immediately ... to an infectious hospital.
  - a) given
  - b) taken
  - c) introduced
  - d) examined
  - e) transferred
  - f) admitted

**III. В вопросах 11 - 15 установить соответствия:**

11. жаловаться на изжогу  
12. благоприятный исход  
13. восприимчивый к болезни  
14. скарлатина  
15. распознатьязву  
а) scarletfever

- b) favourable outcome
- c) to recognize ulcer
- d) susceptible to disease

e) to complain of heartburn

**IV. В вопросах 16 - 18 заполните пропуски предлогами:**

- 16. The patient may suffer ... frequent vomiting
- 17. Not all persons ... hyperacidity develop ulcer .
- 18. These symptoms may result ... diseases of the liver. .

**V. В вопросах 19 - 20 найти и исправить ошибки:**

- 19. If you are ill you shouldn't consult a physician.
- 20. Sometimes stones is carried in the kidneys producing no symptom

## Эталоны ответов к тестам 21-24

### 1 вариант

1 - c	6 - a, e, f	11 – c	16 - with, to	19 - can
2 - b	7- c, d, f	12 – a	17 - of, after	20 - has to
3 - a	8 - b, e, f	13 – e	18 - of, during	
4 - b	9 - b, d, e	14 – b		
5 - d	10 - a, b, d	15 – d		

### 2вариант

1 - b	6 - a, b, d	11- e	16 - by, of	19 - are
2 - c	7 - b, c, e	12 – d	17 - from, of	20 - cannot
3 - c	8 - a, b, c	13 – a	18 - around, of	
4 - d	9 - b, d, e	14 – b		
5 - b	10 - a, b, c	15 – c		

### 3вариант

1 - d	6 - a, c, d	11 – b	16 - in, around	19 - can be
2 - b	7 - b, d, f	12 – d	17 - to	20 - there ar
3 - b	8 - a, e, f	13 – a	18 - by, of	
4 - c	9 - a, c, e	14 – c		
5 - a	10 - a, c, e	15 – e		

### 4вариант

1 - c	6 - b, d, f	11 – e	16 - from	19. should
2 - b	7 - a, c, d	12 – b	17 - with	20. are
3 - d	8 - b, c, d	13 – d	18 - from	
4 - a	9 - a, d, e	14 – a		
5 - b	10 - b, e, f	15 – c		

## **№ Стом-21**

### **Вопросы к зачету по дисциплине «Иностранный язык» (английский)**

1. Лексический минимум по разделам : «Анатомия», «Физиология», «Микробиология», «Патология» по специальности «Стоматология», 31. 05. 03 (учебник И.Ю. Марковиной «Английский язык»).

2. Грамматический минимум по разделам «Анатомия», «Физиология», «Микробиология», «Патология» по специальности «Стоматология», 31. 05. 03 (учебник И.Ю. Марковиной «Английский язык»).

- Времена группы Indefinite
- Времена группы Continuous
- Времена группы Perfect
- Модальные глаголы и их эквиваленты
- Неопределенные местоимения
- Причастия I, II и их функции в предложении
- Типы сложноподчиненных предложений и способы их перевода на русский язык
- Согласование времен.
- Независимый причастный оборот
- Сложное подлежащее.
- Сложное дополнение.
- Герундий

3. Обсуждение тем устной речи: «Я и моя будущая профессия», «Наша академия», «Медицинское образование в России», « Медицинское образование в Великобритании», «Здравоохранение в России».

